
Technical Overview of the 4pi Calibration System

The 4pi Group

4 π Group

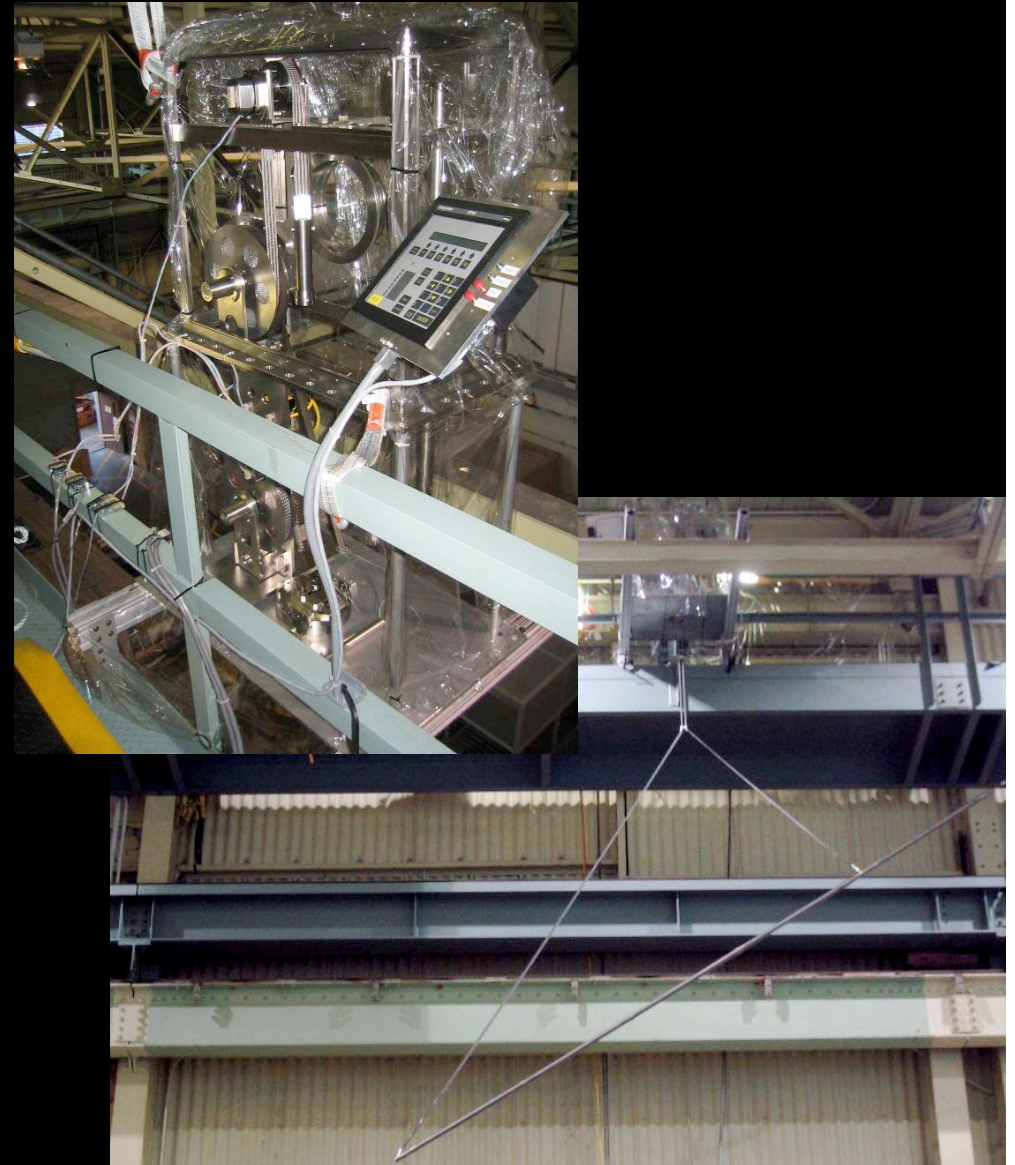
S. Abbott
B. Berger
T. Classen
P. Decowski
D. Dwyer
A. Franck
S.J. Freedman
B. Fujikawa
M. Galloway
F. Gray
K.M. Heeger
J. Meyer
J. Learned
K.-B. Luk
Y. Minamihara
B. Perry
M. Rosen
H. Steiner
D. Syversryd
E. Yakoushev
T. Walker
J. Wallig
L. Winslow

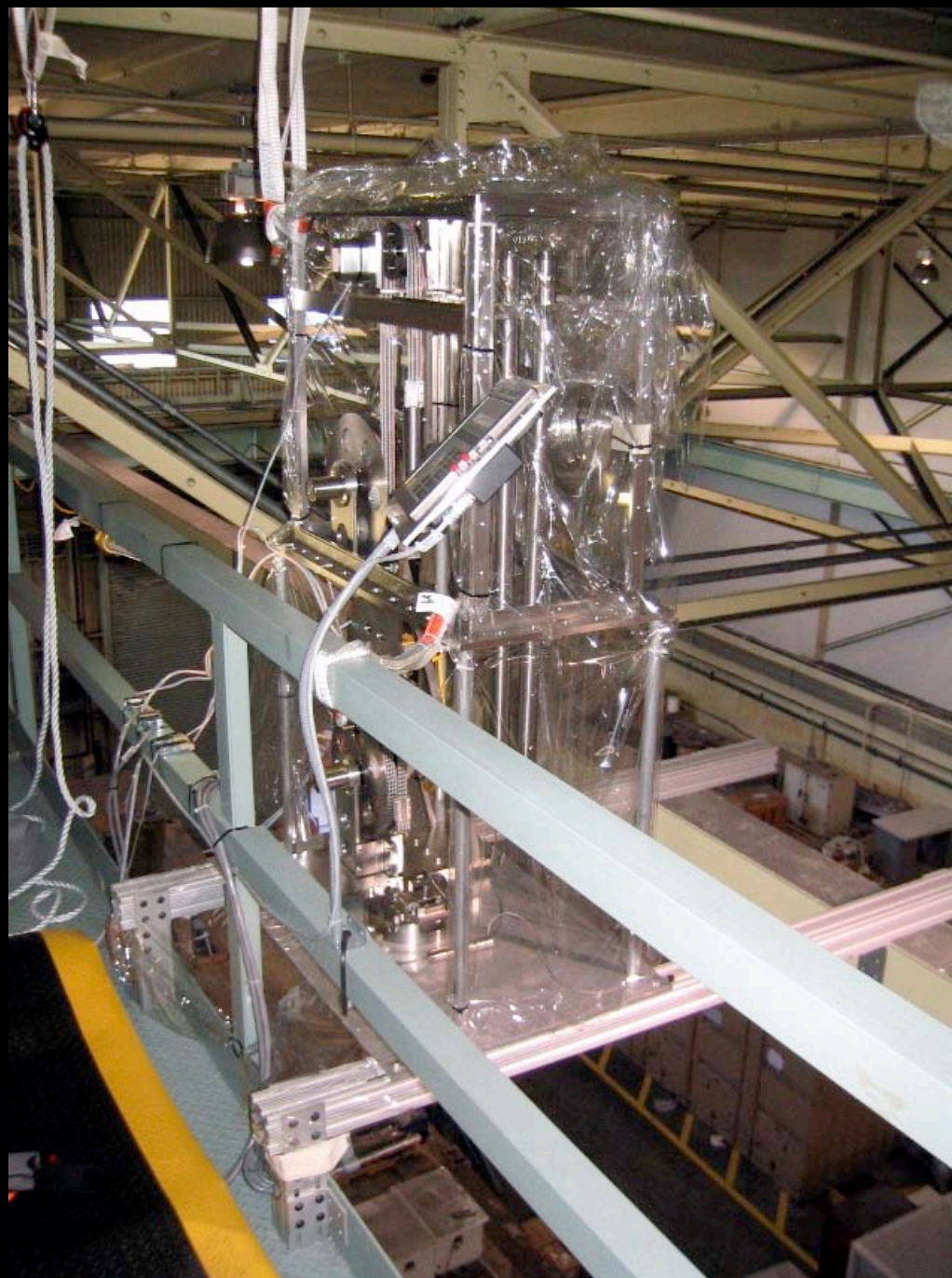
<http://kmheeger.lbl.gov/kamland/4pi/>

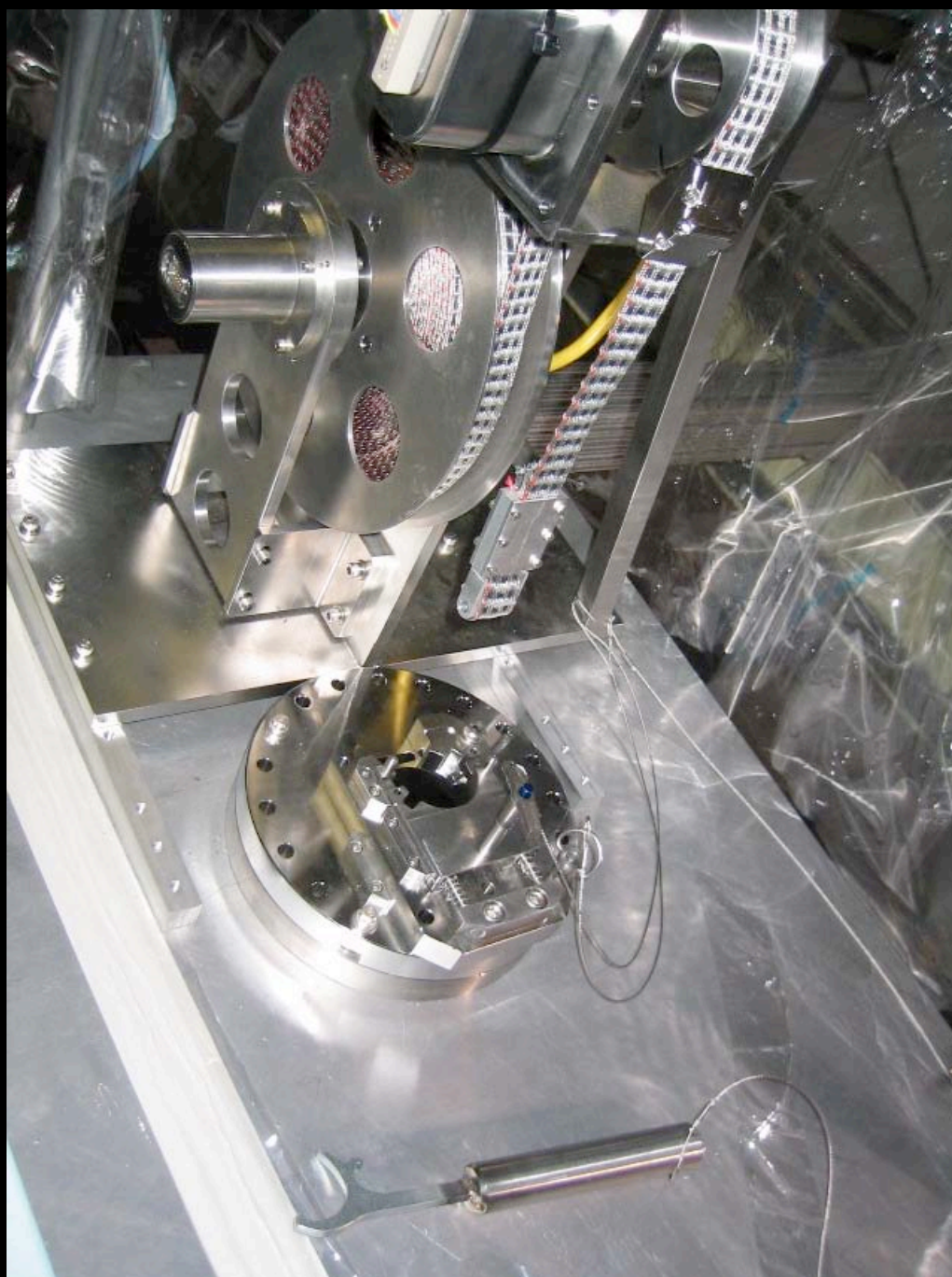
March 1, 2003
The “coat hanger” idea

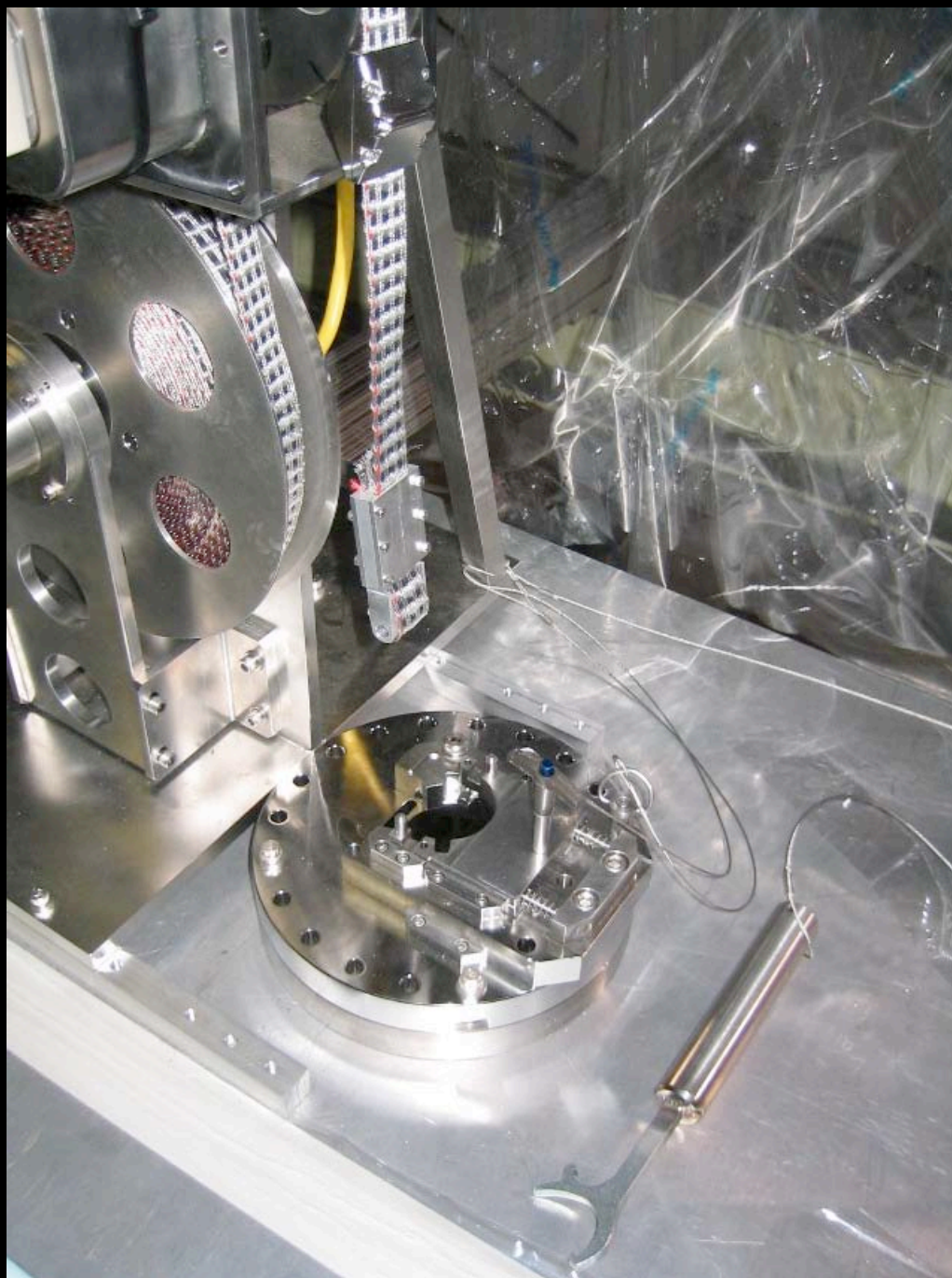


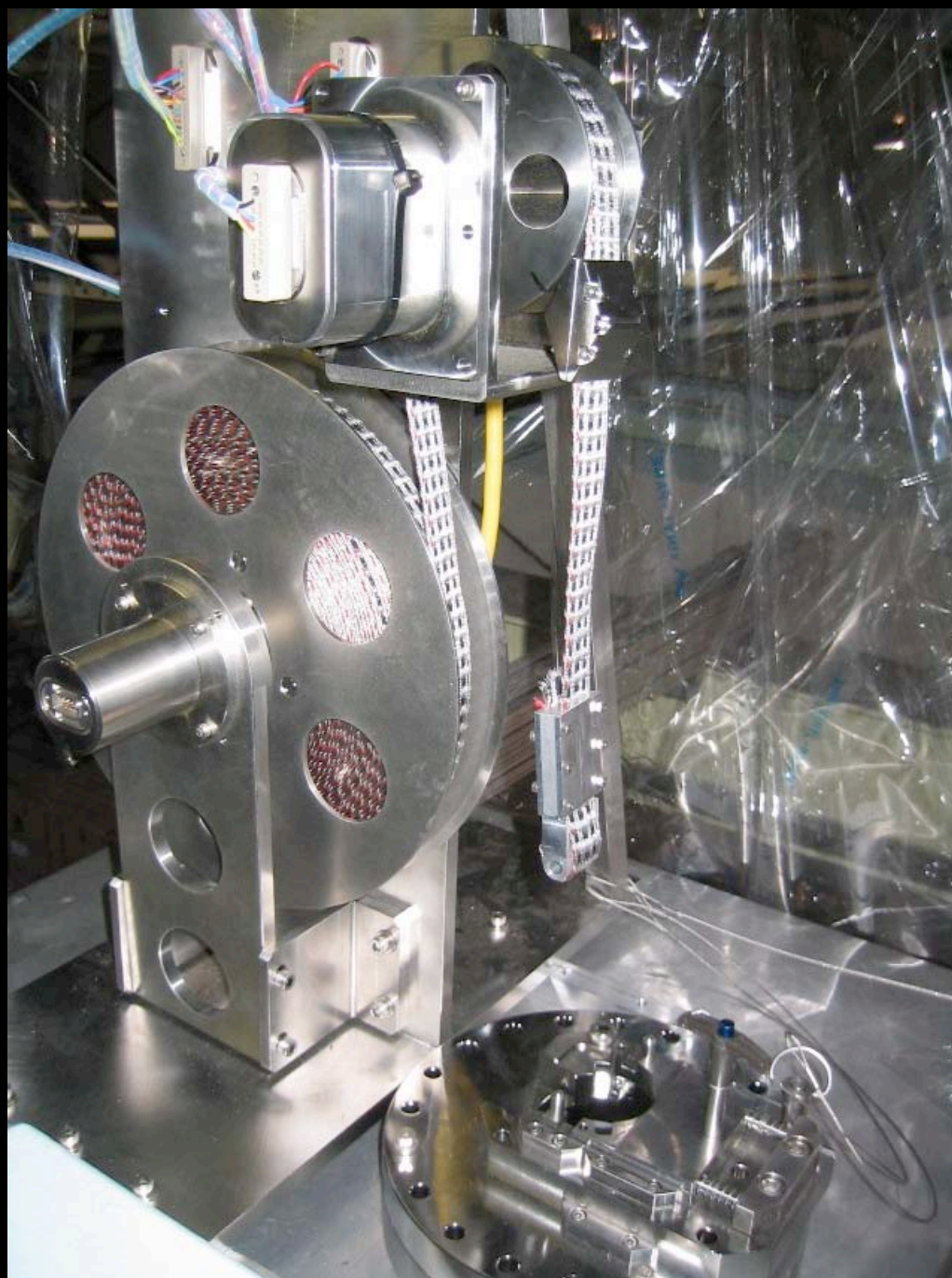
September 16, 2004
Full test of deployment system

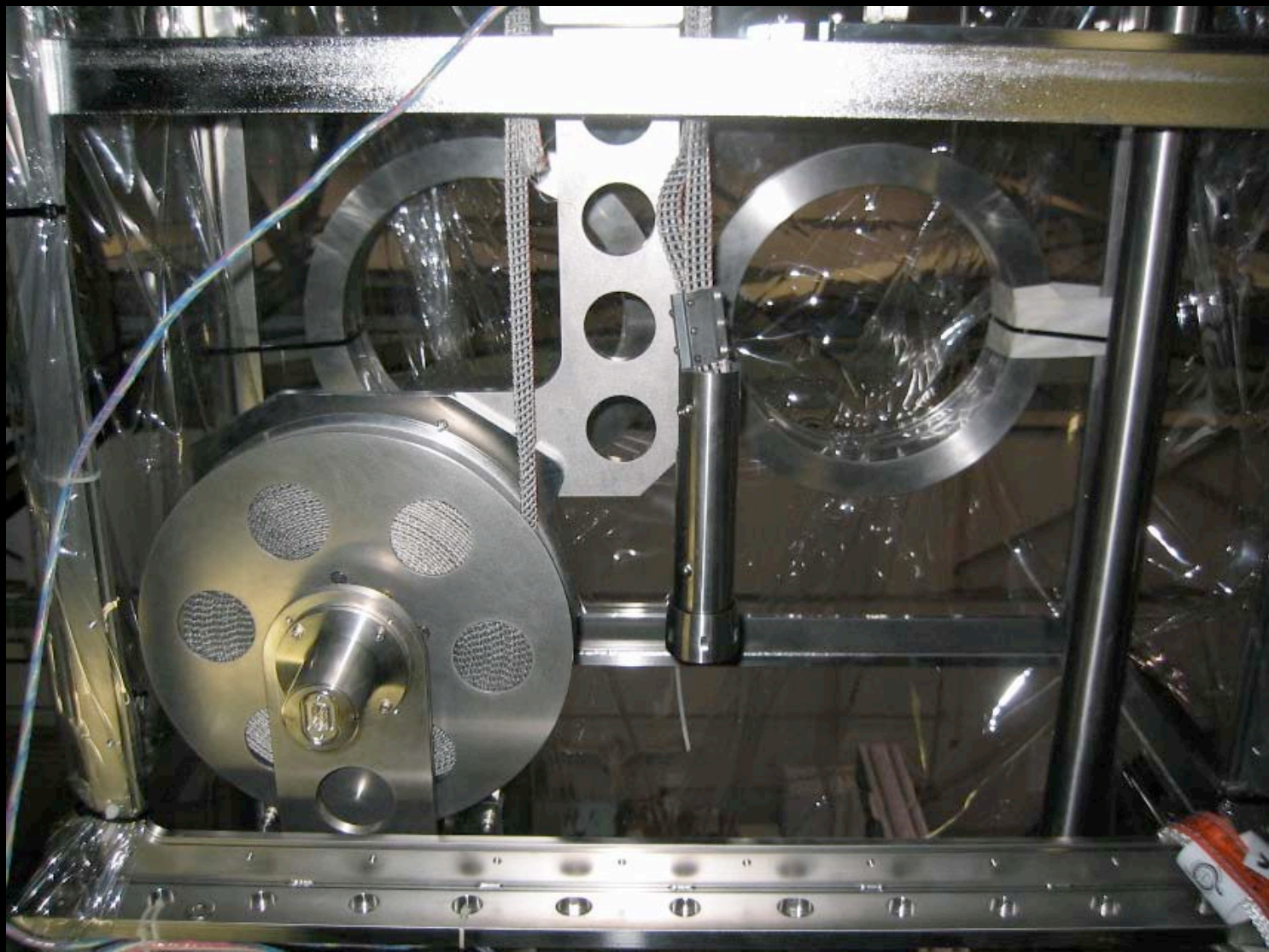






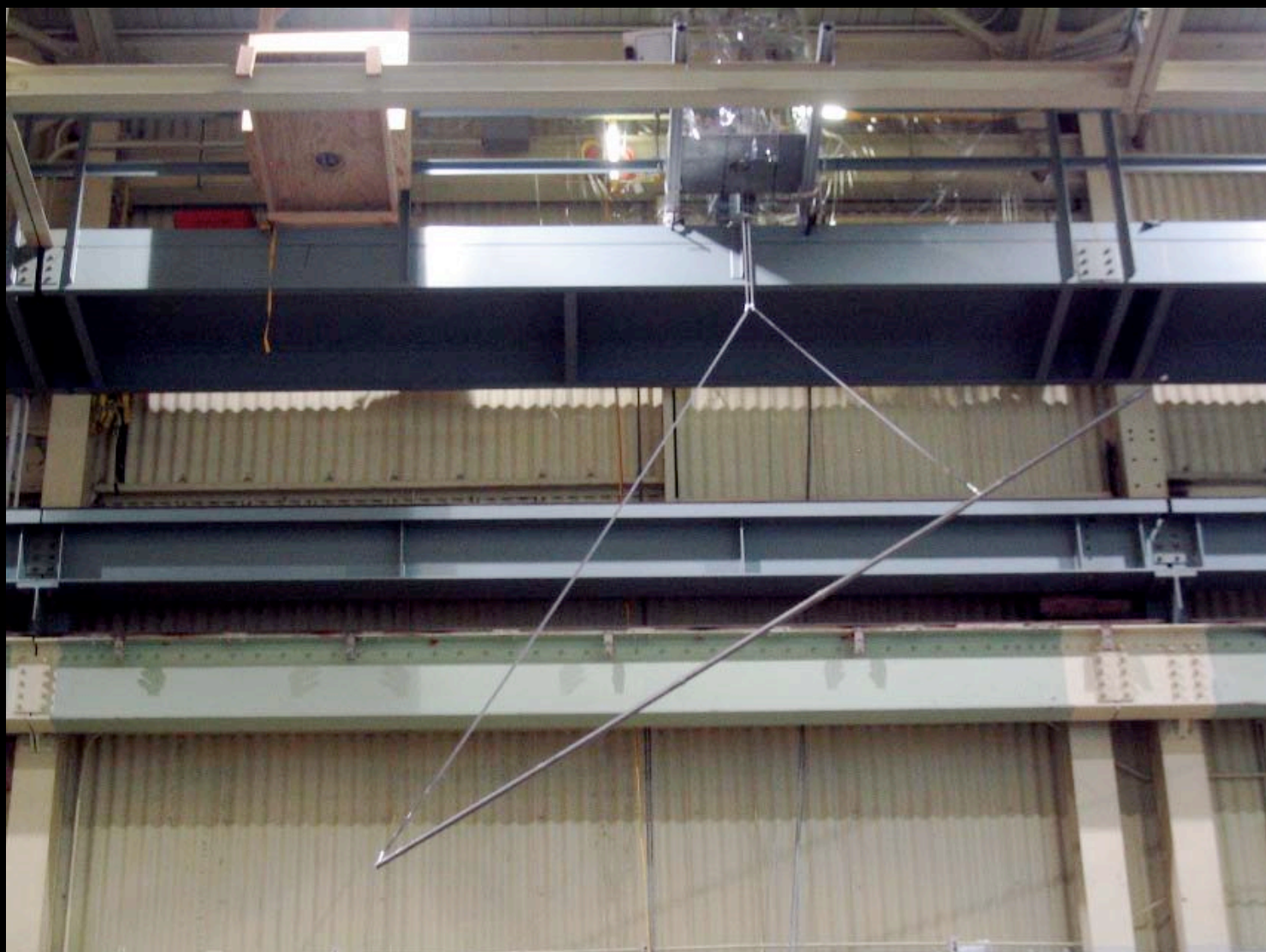




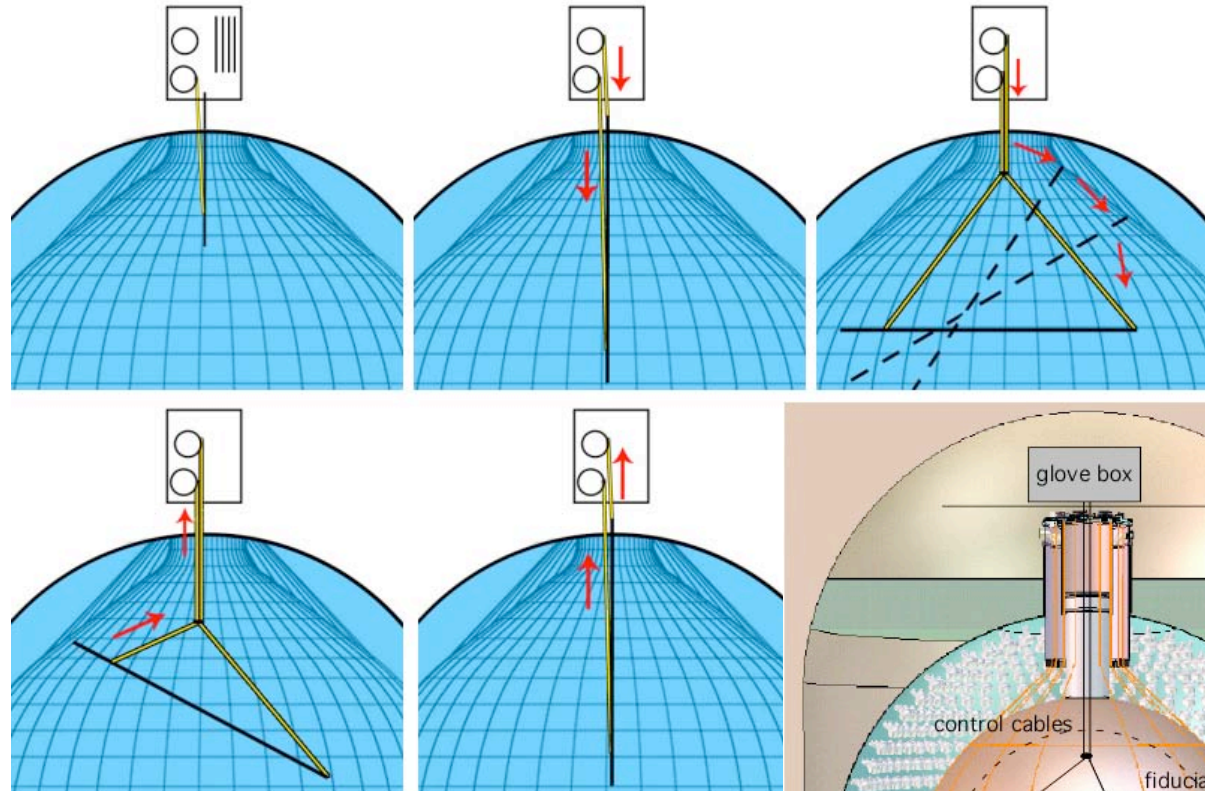








Calibration throughout entire detector volume



Fiducial volume:
 $R < 5 \text{ m}$

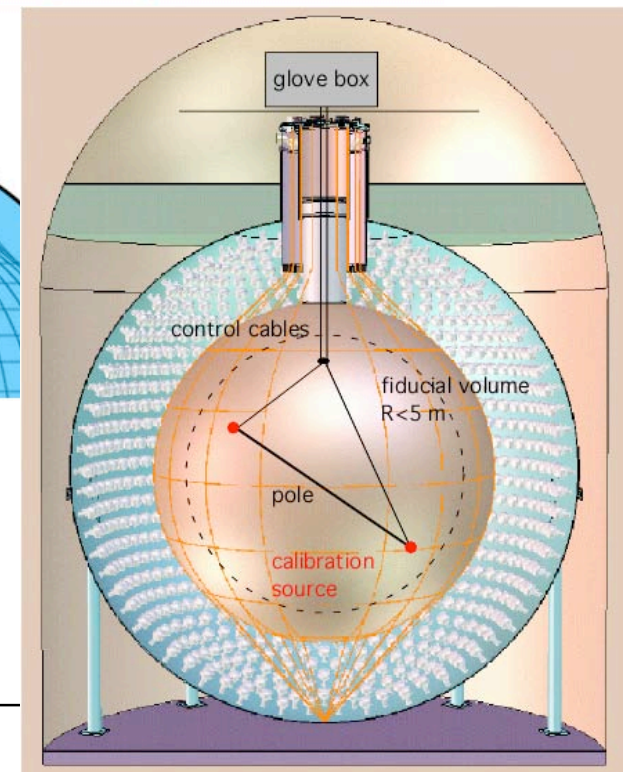
$$\Delta R_{\text{FV}} = 5 \text{ cm} \rightarrow \Delta V = 3\%$$

Position Dependence of Detector Response

Event energy
Vertex reconstruction

$$E(r, \theta, \phi)$$

$$R_{\text{fit}}(r, \theta, \phi)$$



Off-Axis Calibration System

I. Hardware

Glovebox System and
Deployment Hardware

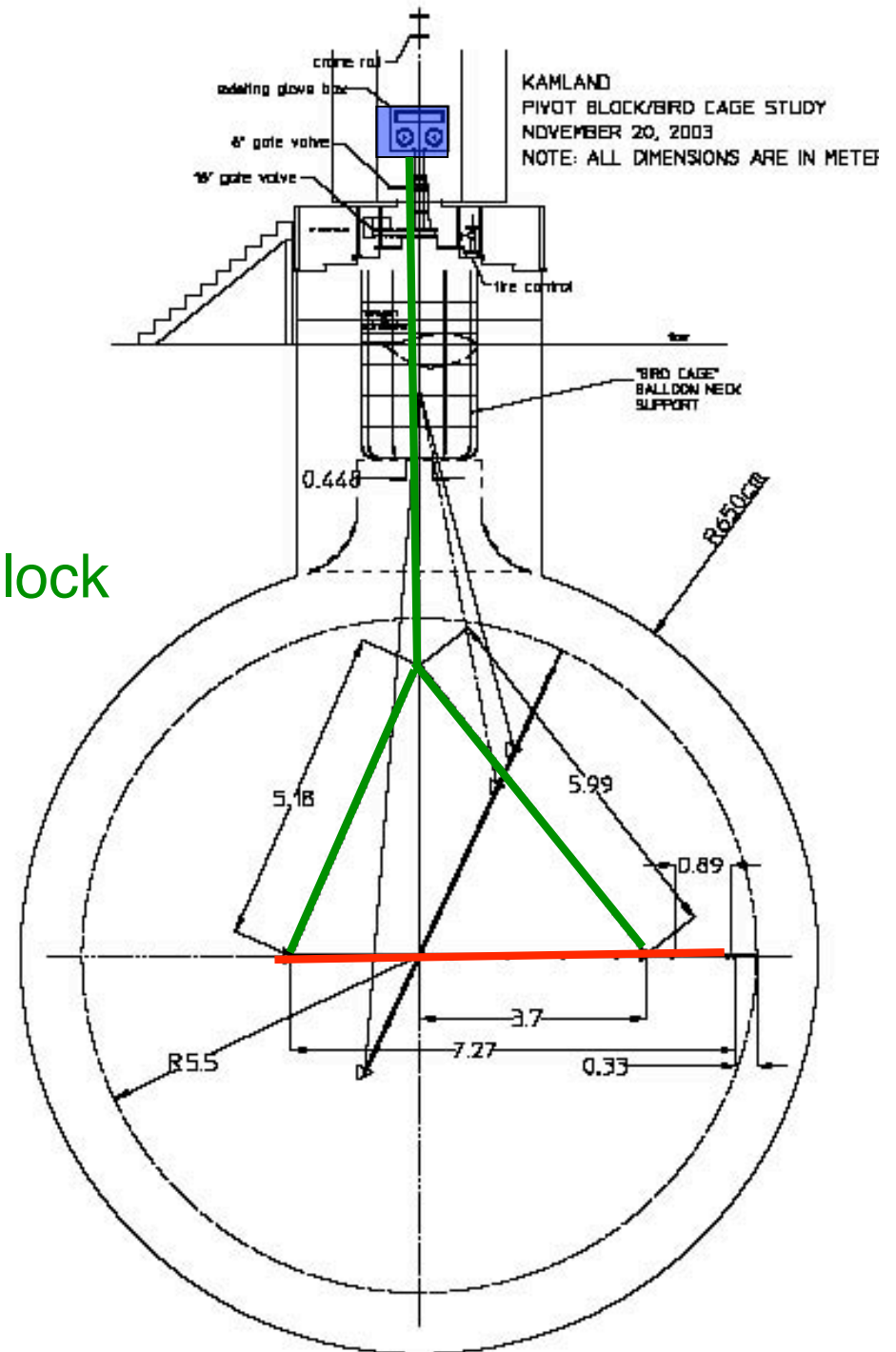
Control Cable + Pivot Block

Calibration Pole

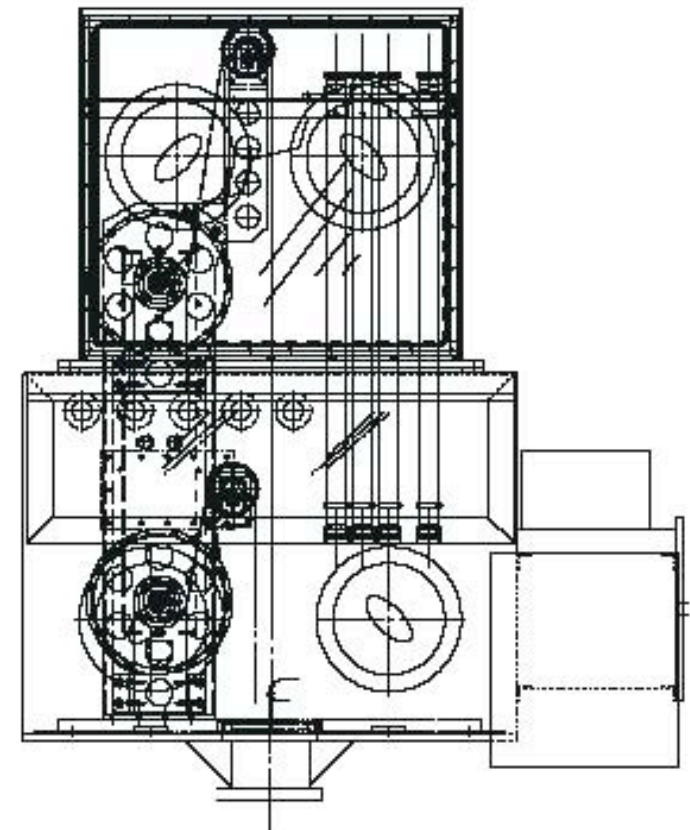
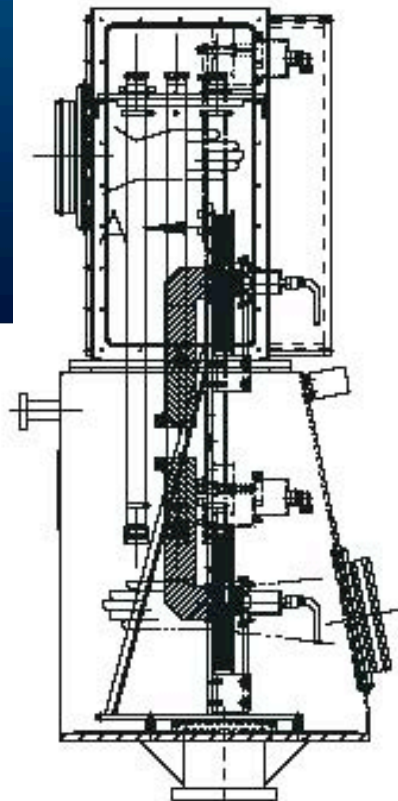
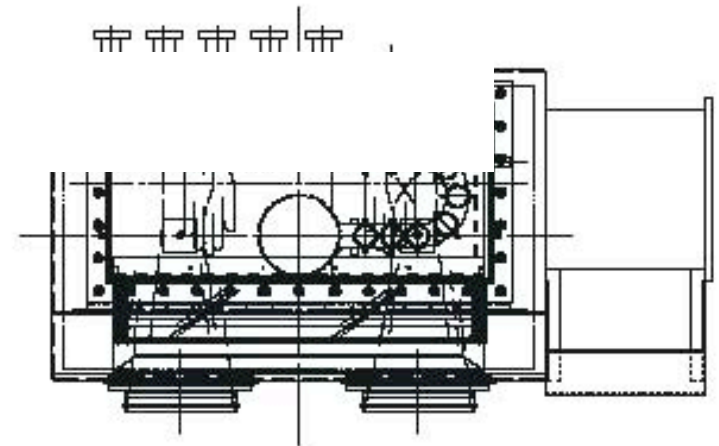
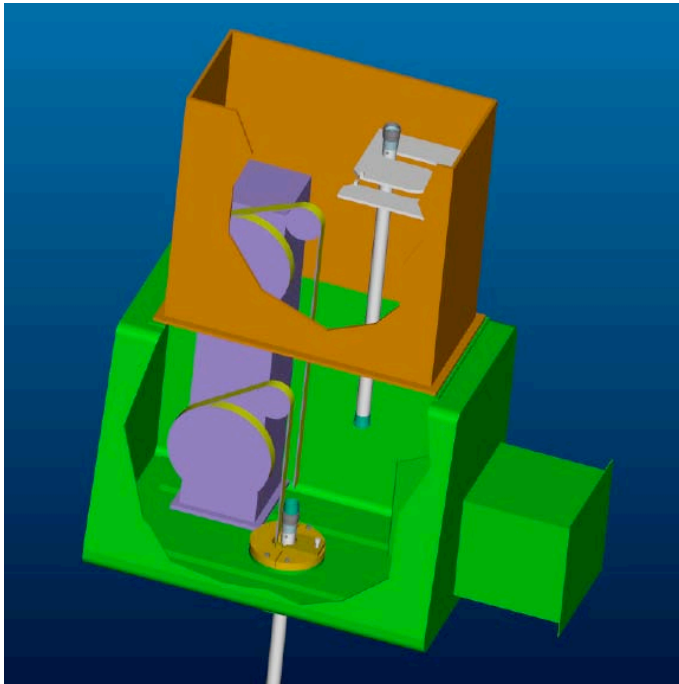
II. System Control Software

→ Fred Gray

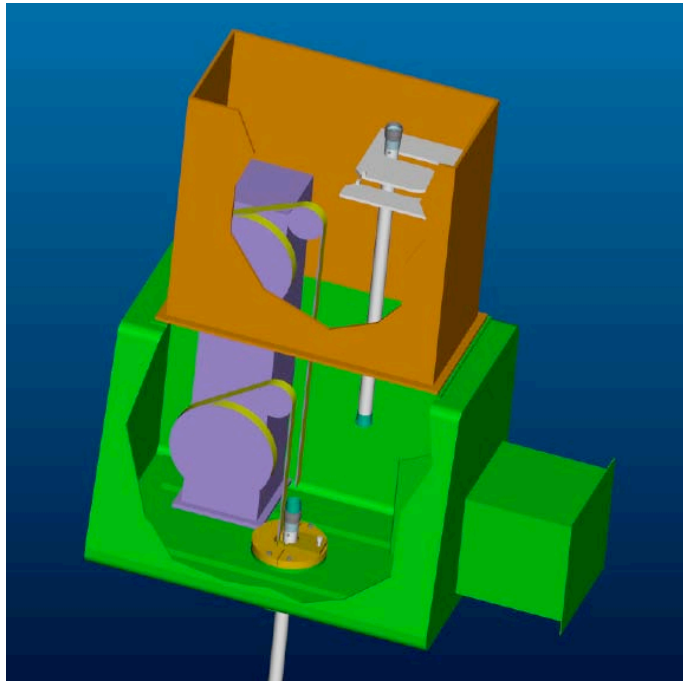
III. Position Reconstruction



Glovebox System and Deployment Hardware



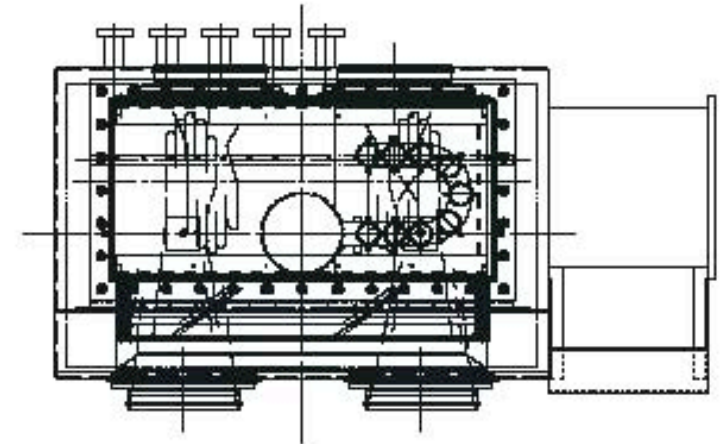
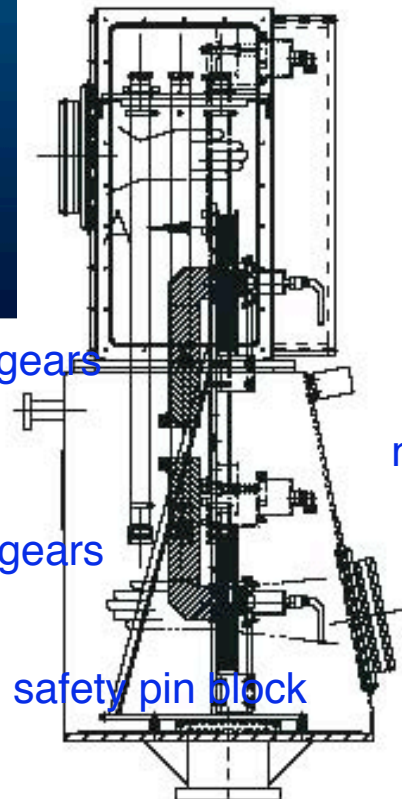
Glovebox System and Deployment Hardware



motors + gears

motors + gears

safety pin block



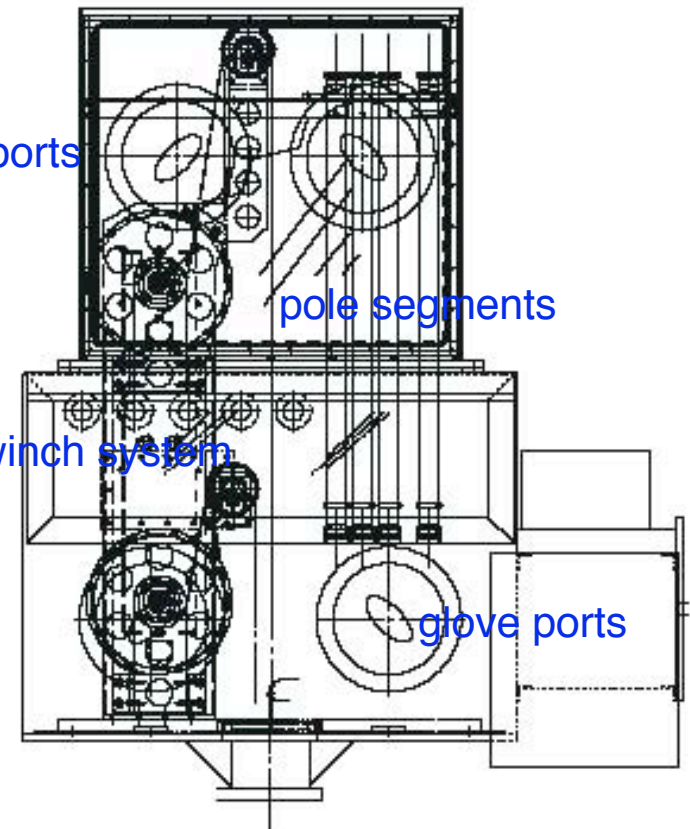
glovebox extension - penthouse

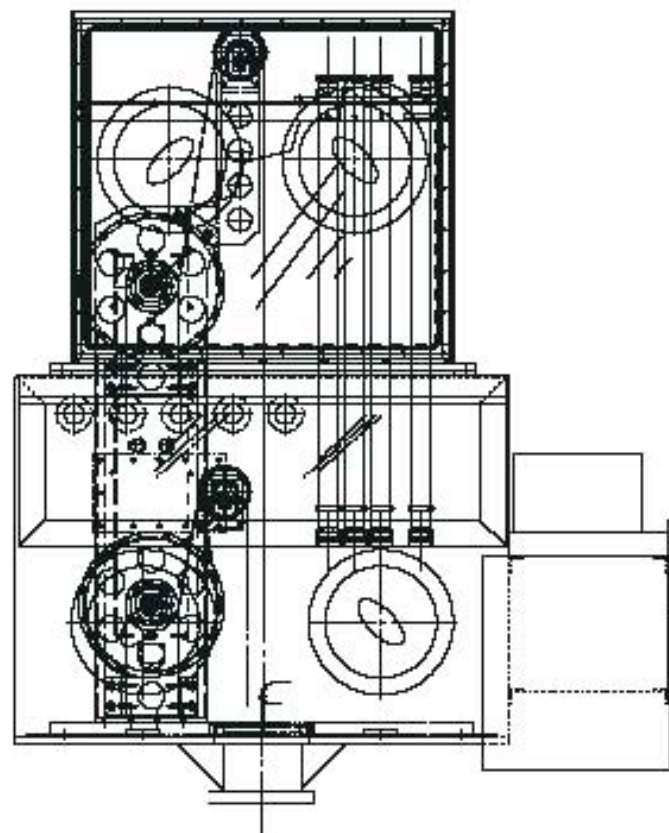
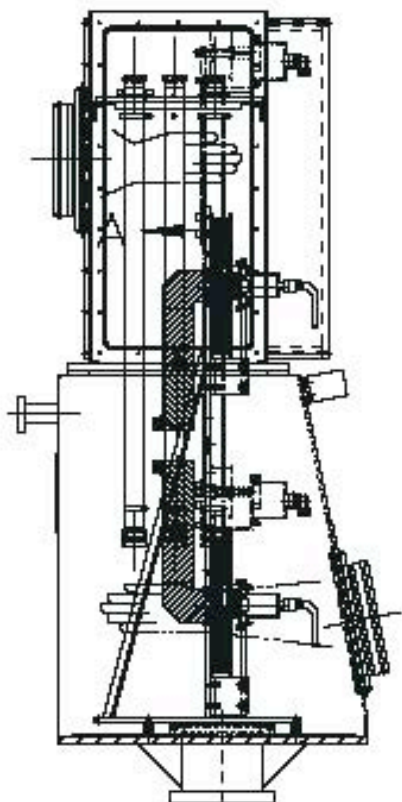
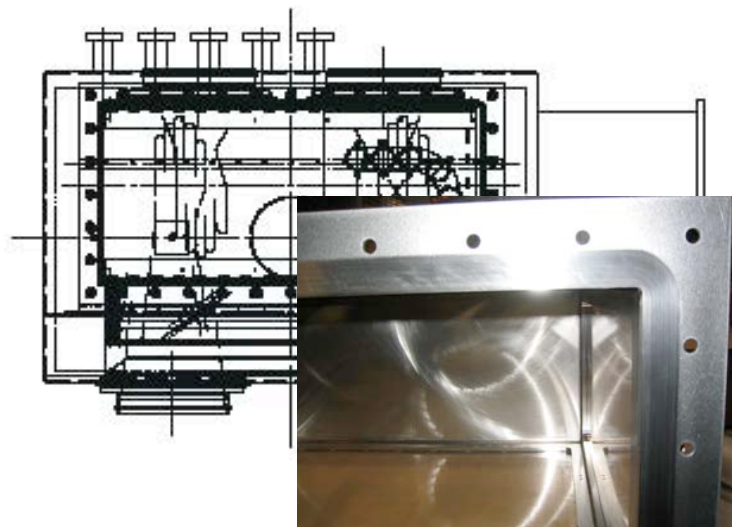
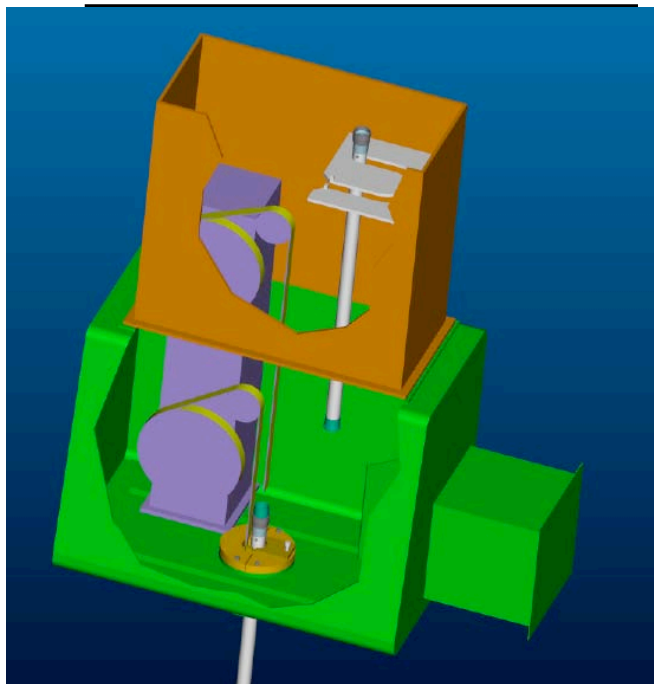
glove ports

pole segments

motor winch system

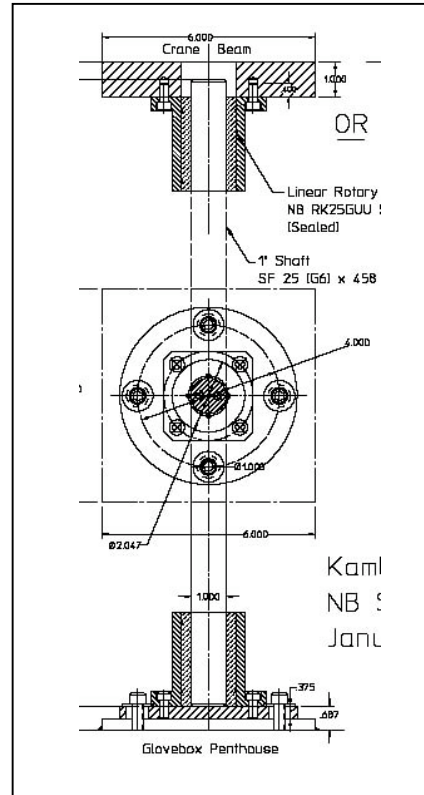
glove ports



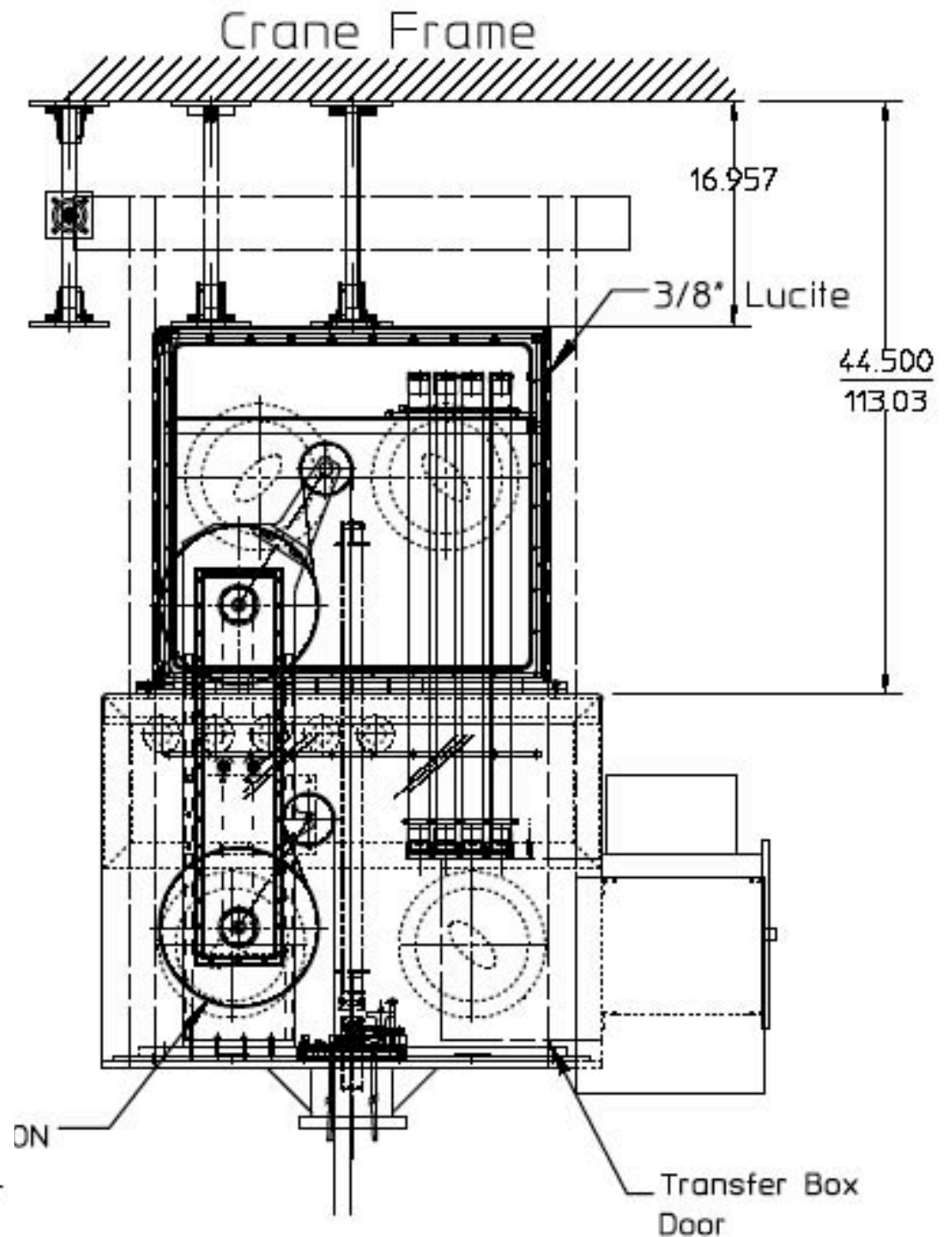


KamLAND 4pi, LBNL

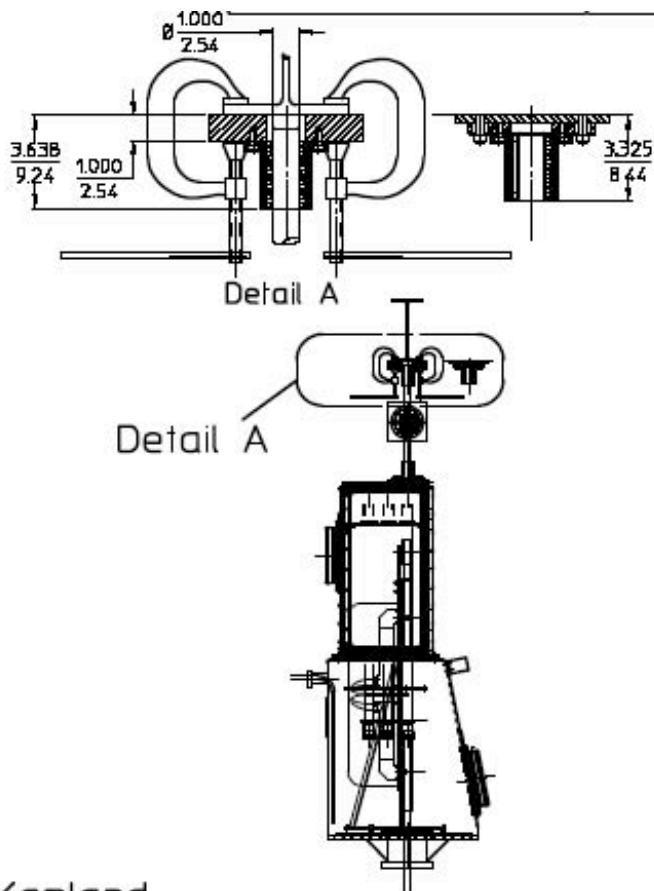
Glovebox Axial Support



- provides axial stability
- allows system to rotate
- avoids future problems with rotary stage



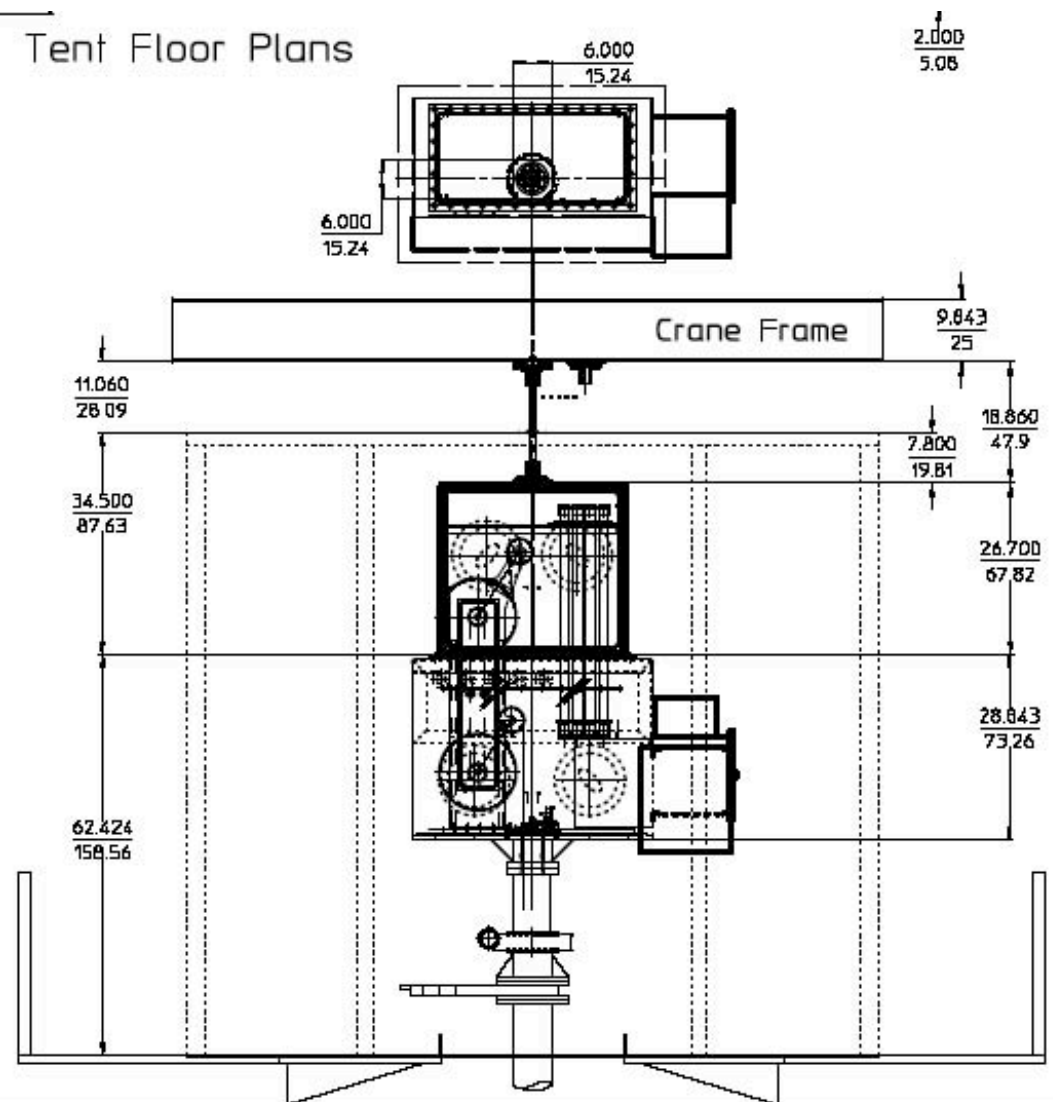
Glovebox Axial Support



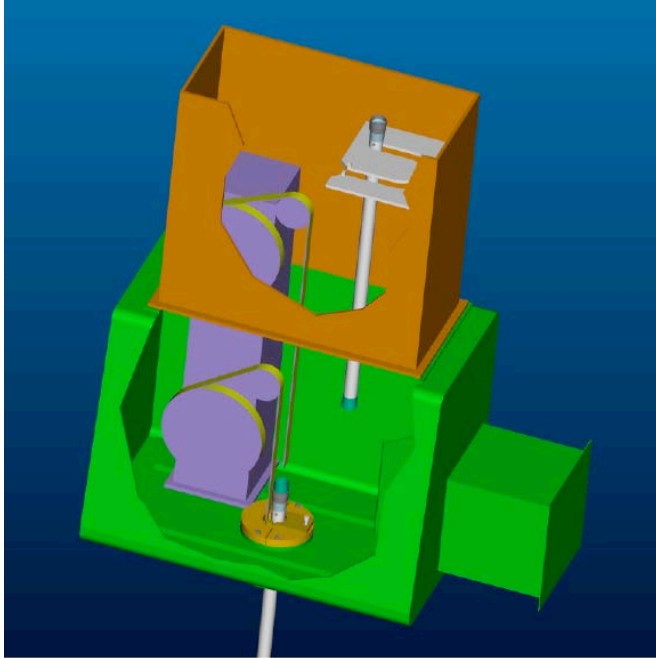
Kamland
Glovebox Support Bearing Layout
January 20, 2004

Note: All dimensions are in inches over centimeters.

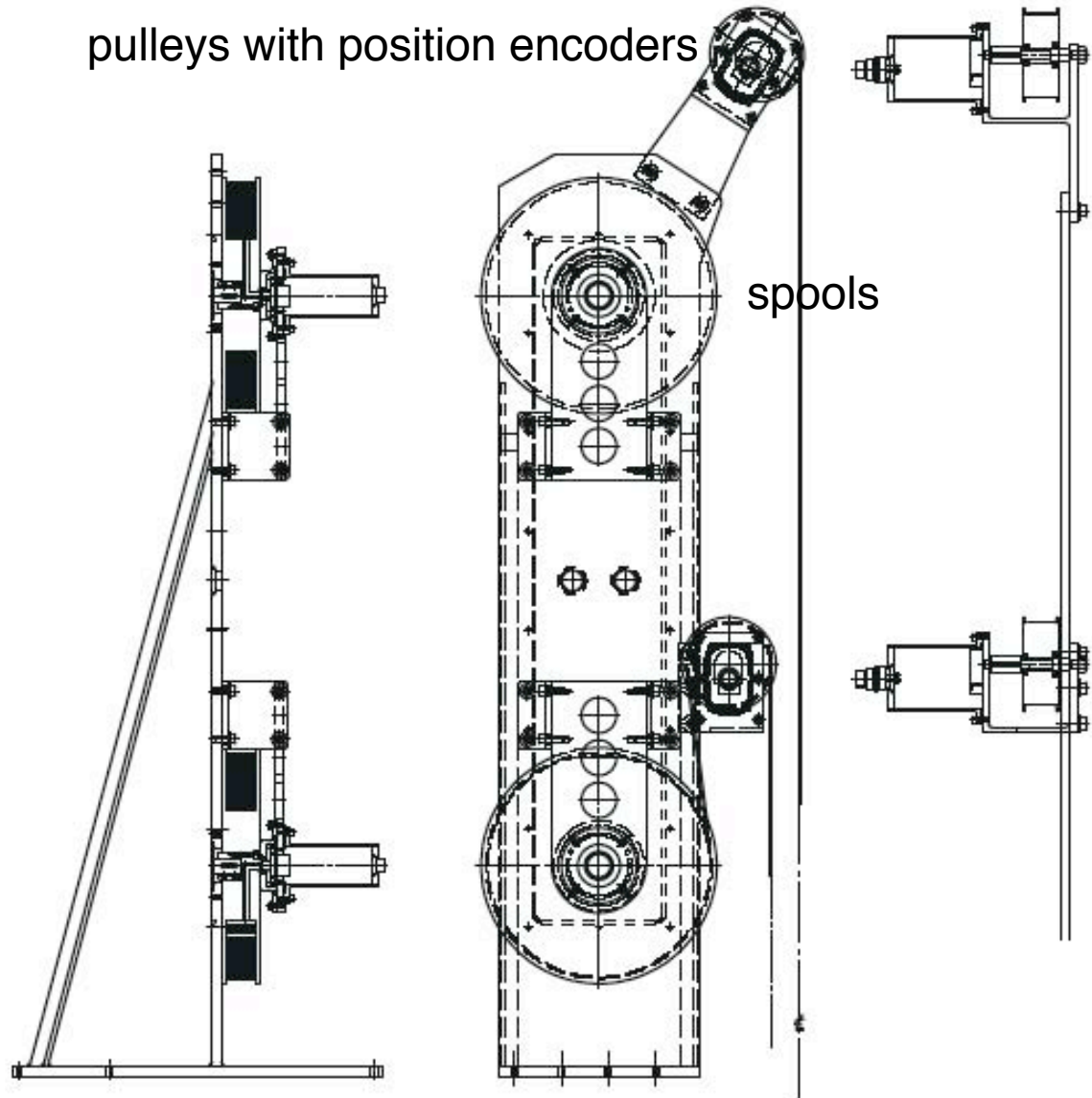
Tent Floor Plans



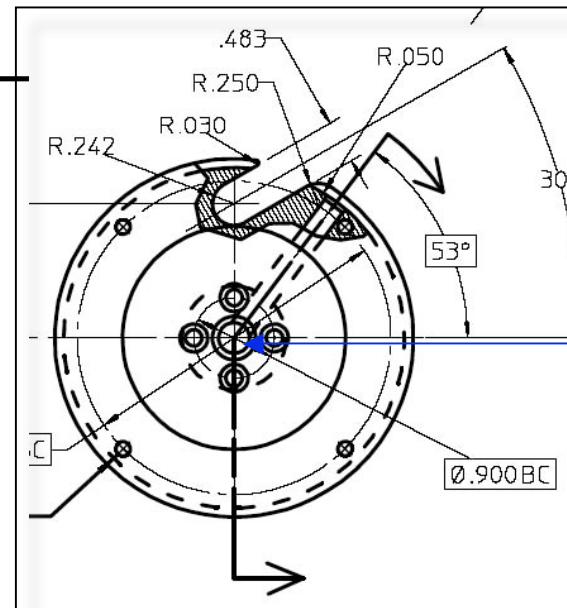
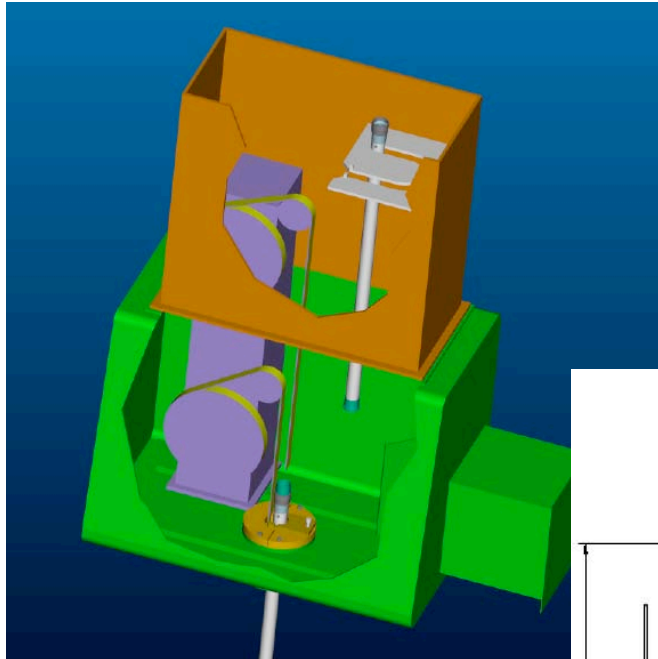
Motor Drive System



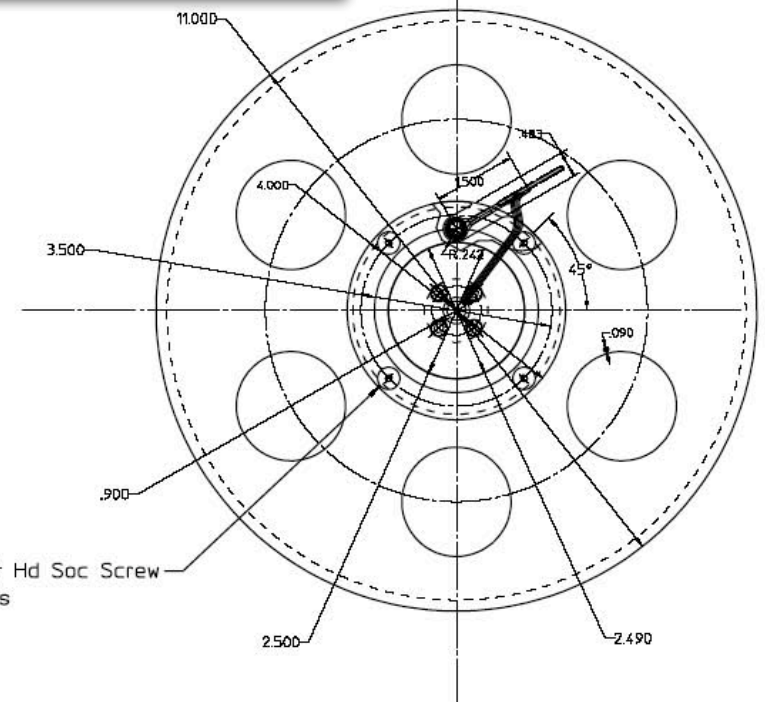
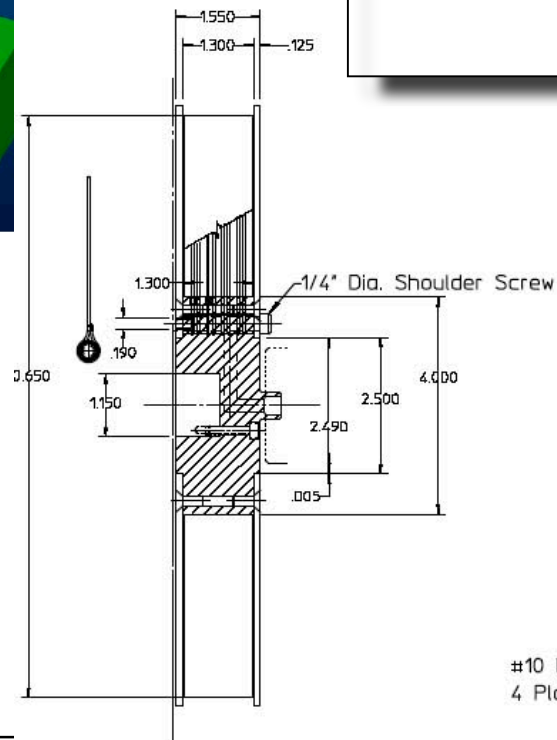
pulleys with position encoders



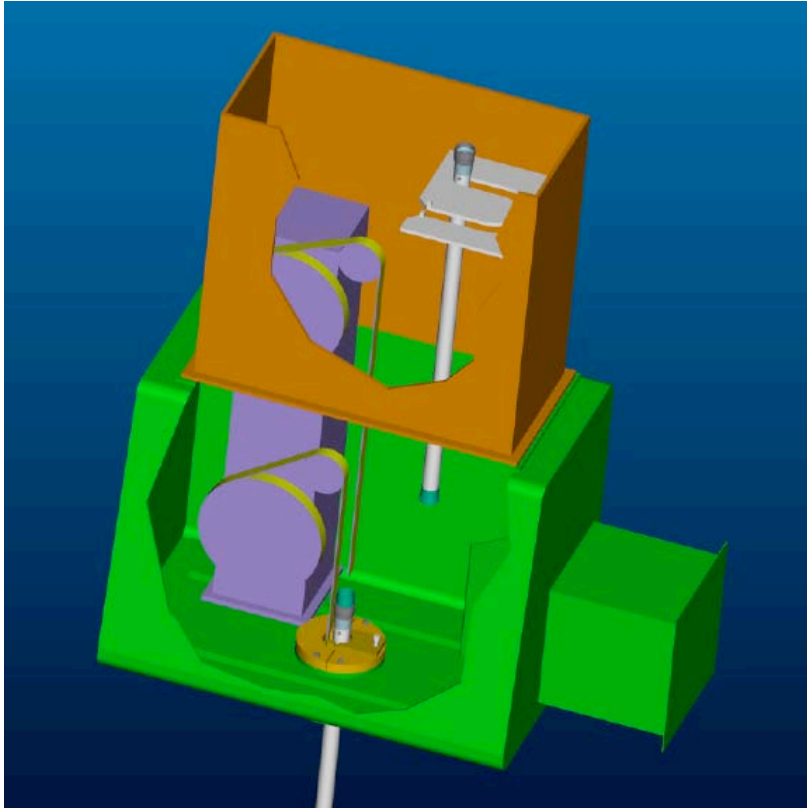
Spools



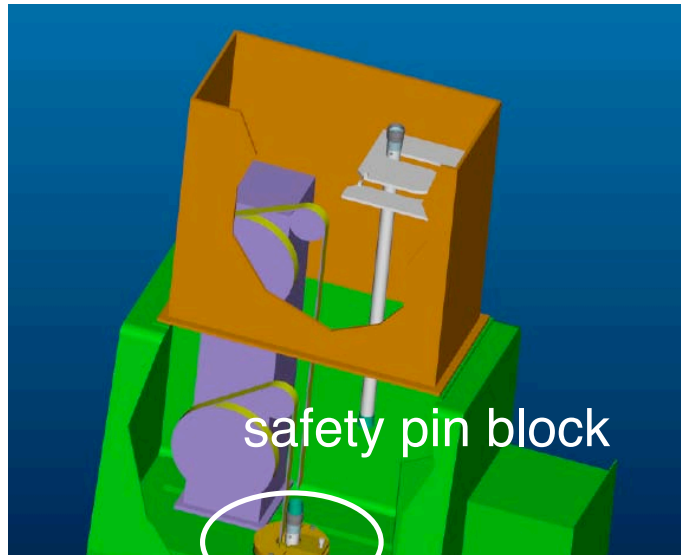
enclosed slip ring
with electrical
connections



Glovebox System and Deployment Hardware

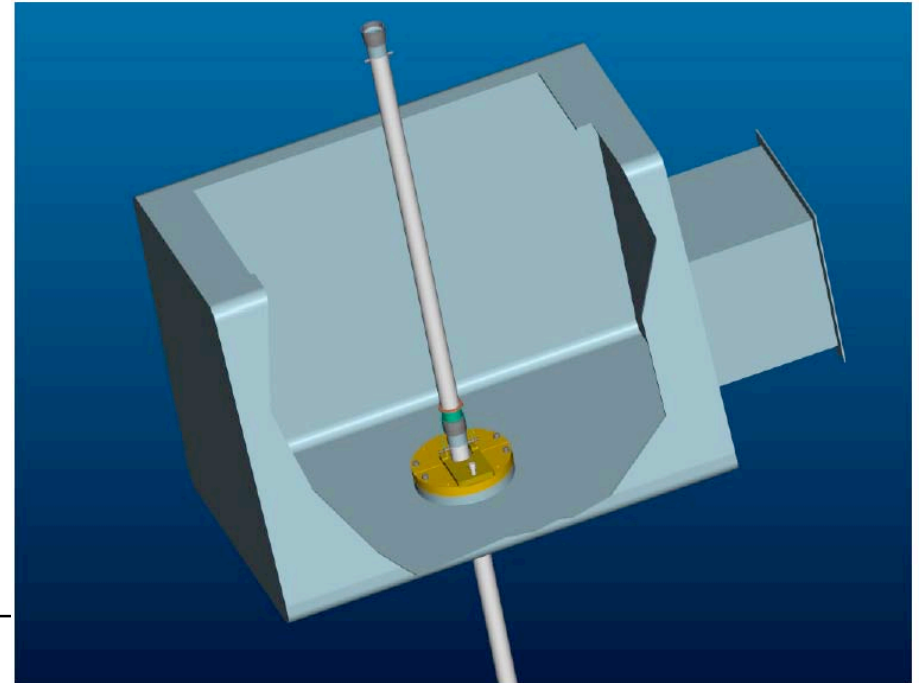
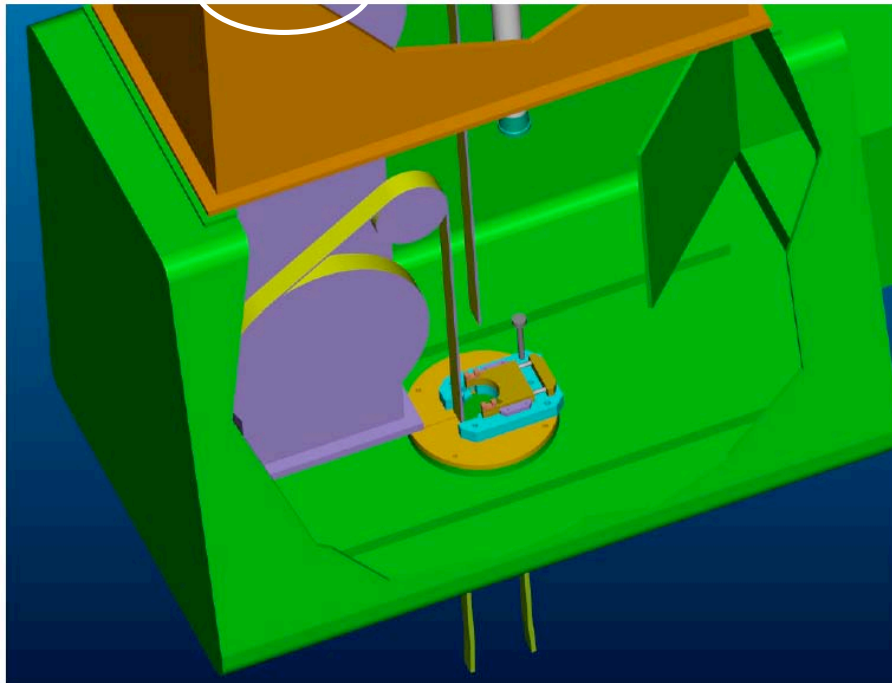


Safety Pin Block

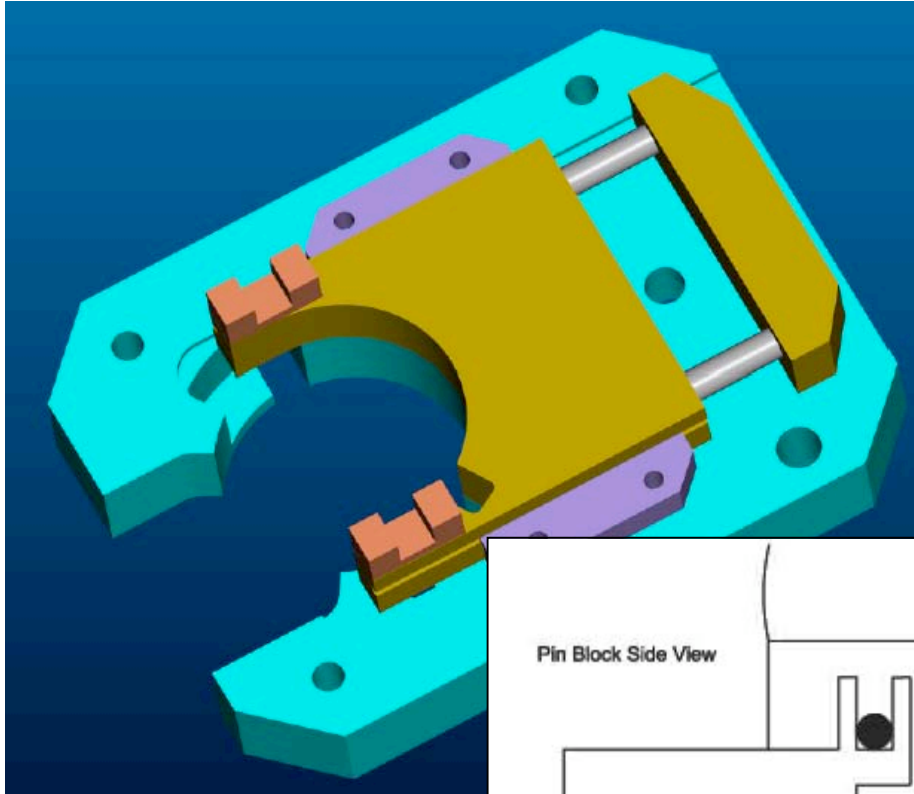


Purpose

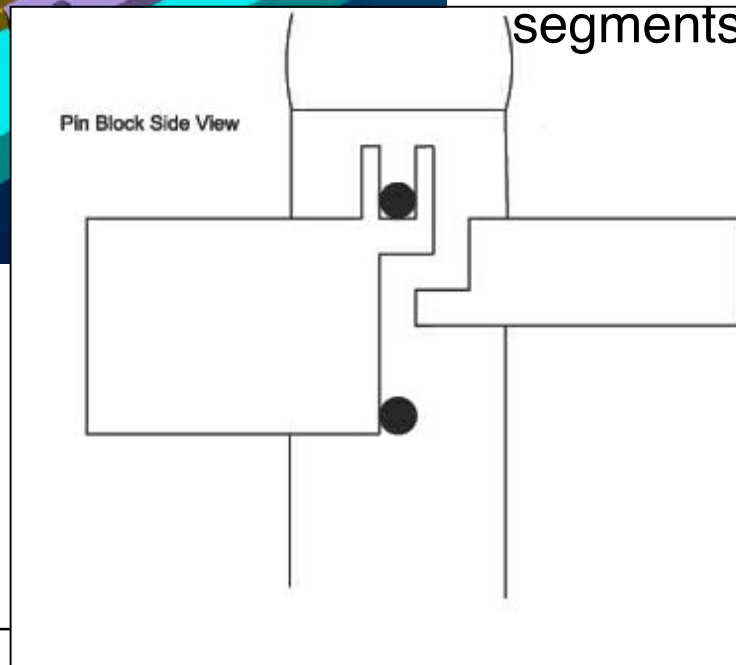
- I. Safety block between glovebox and detector.
- II. Used for assembly of pole.
- III. Allows easy retrieval of pole.



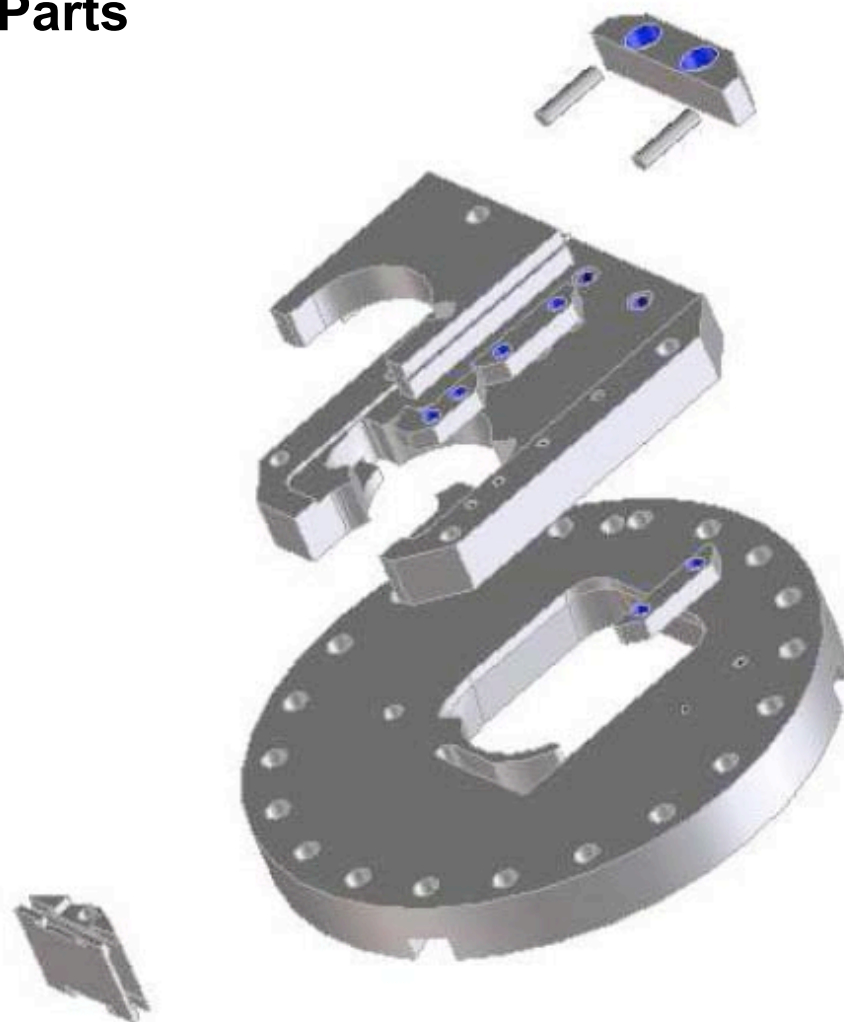
Safety Pin Block



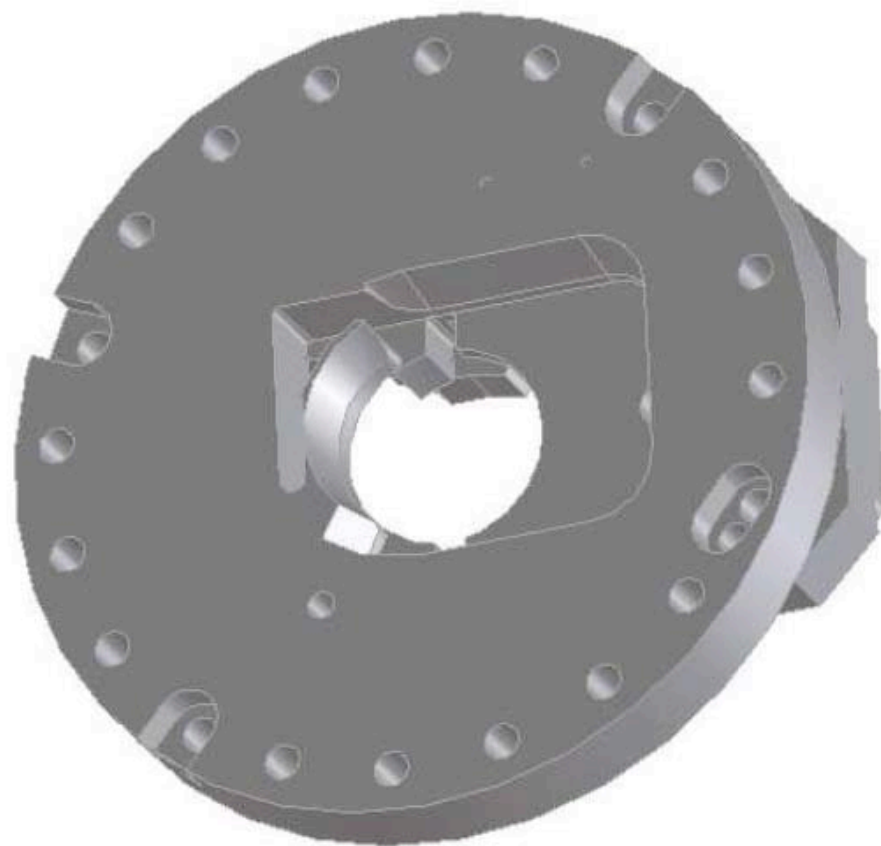
1. prevents pole segments from dropping into detector
2. operator needs to turn pole segment when engaged in safety pin block
3. sliding block allows easy retrieval of calibration pole segments



Parts

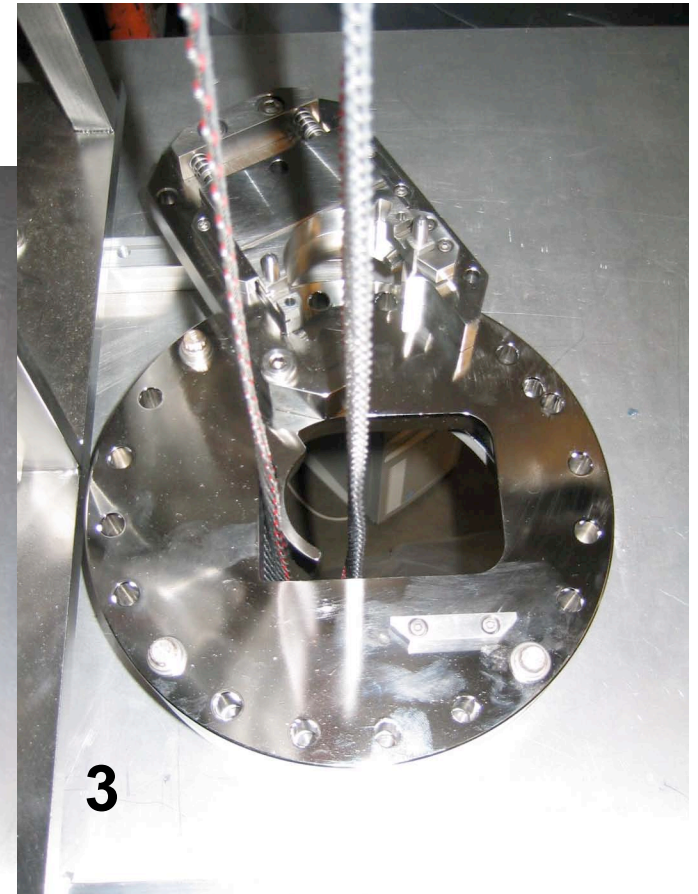
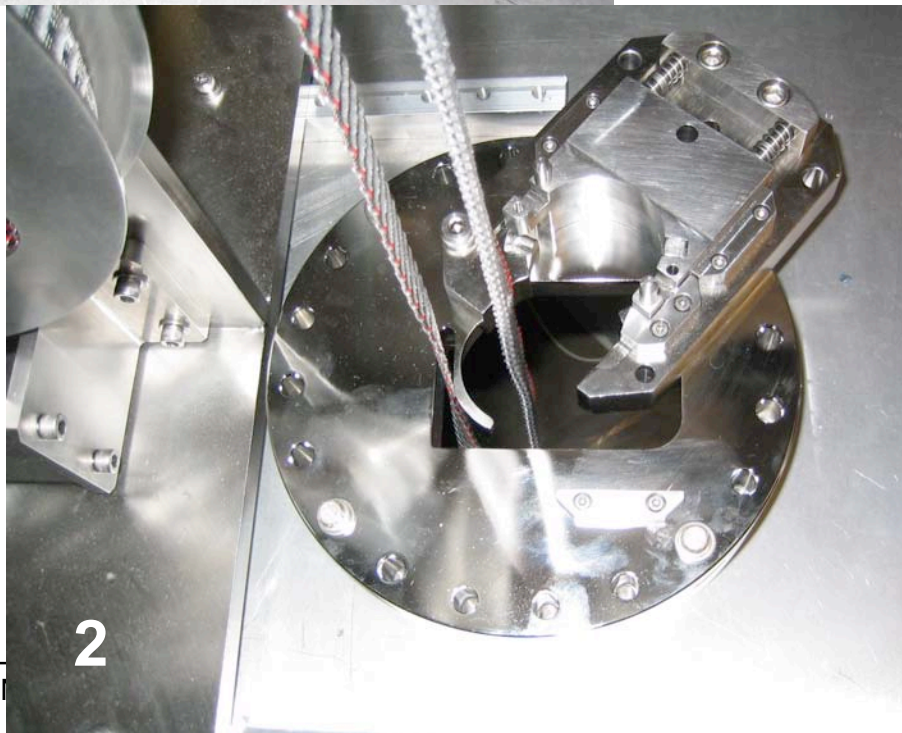
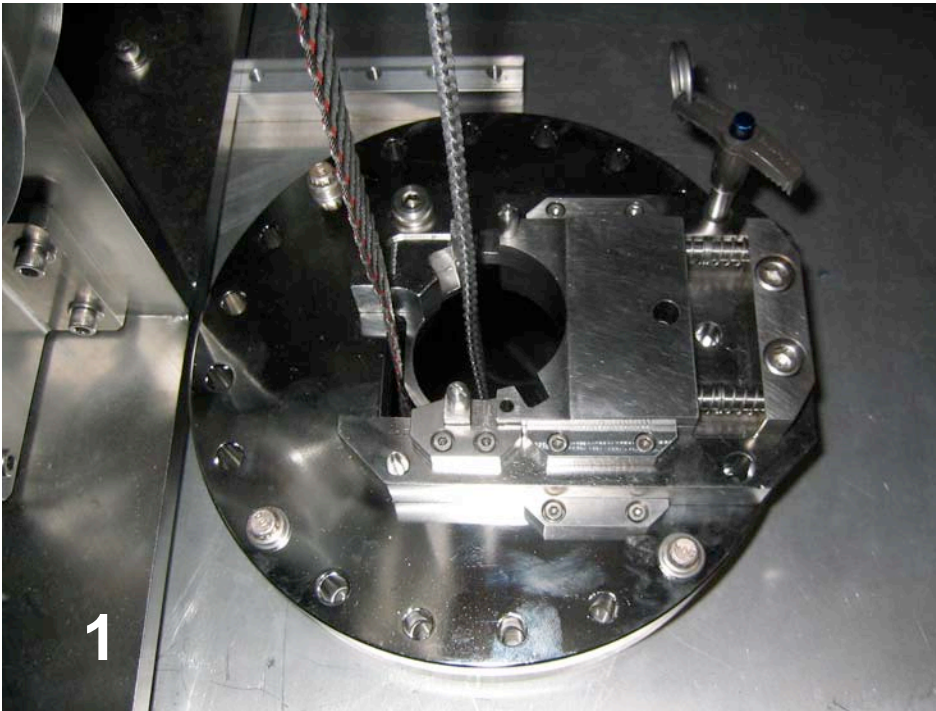


Bottom of Conflat

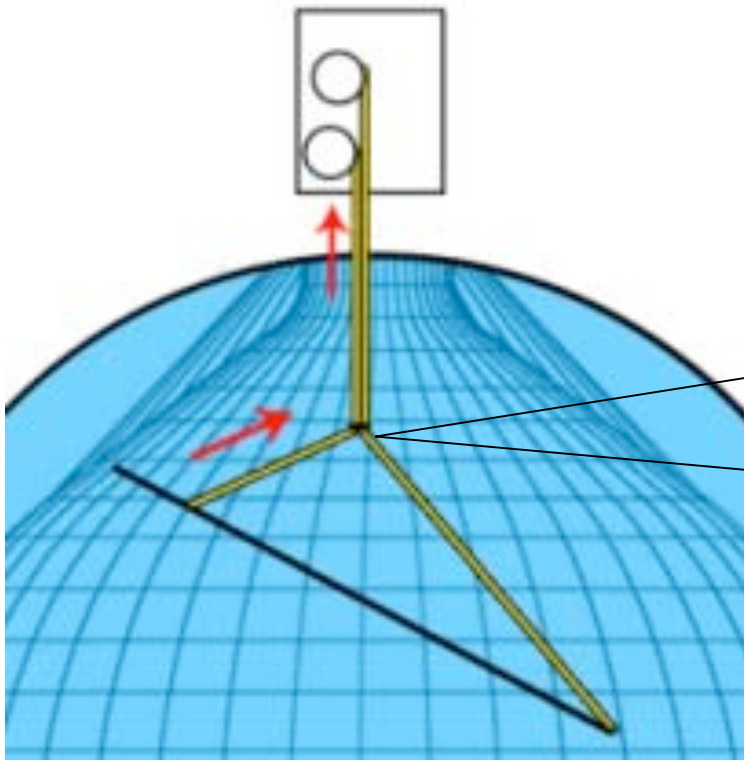


The New Pin Block

- mounted on conflat flange
- guides control cables
- rotates to allow pivot block to pass
- provides 3-step safety lock

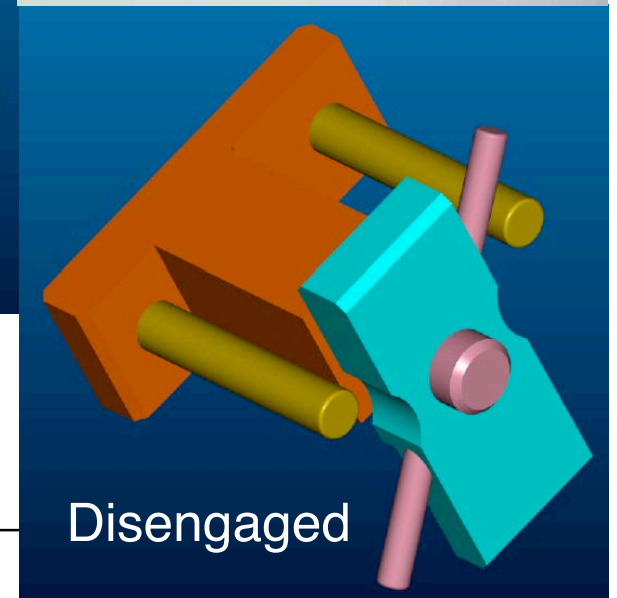
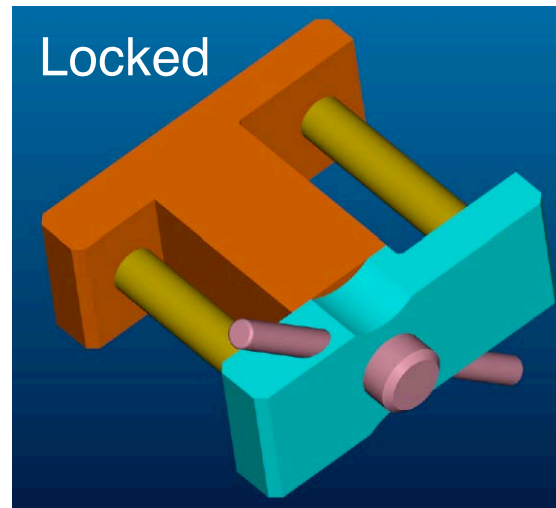
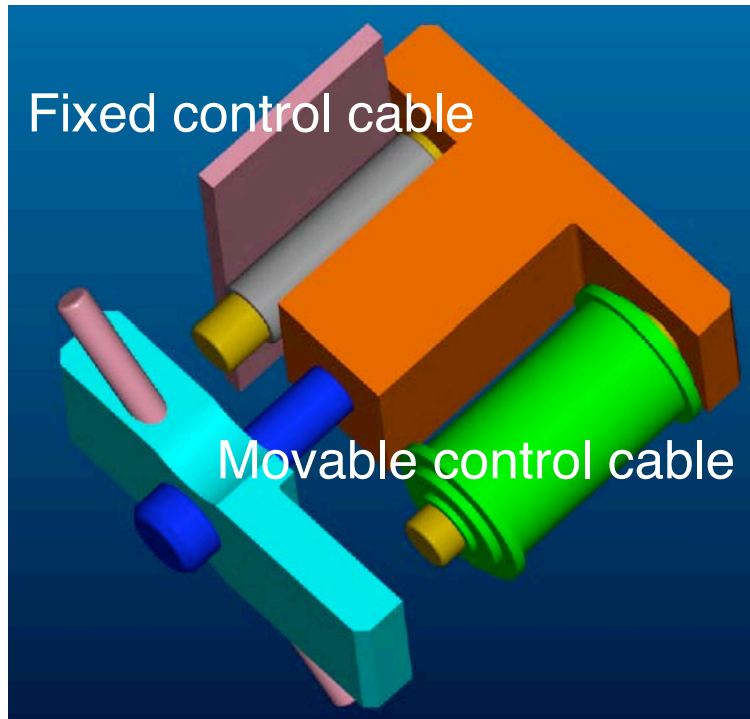


Pivot Block



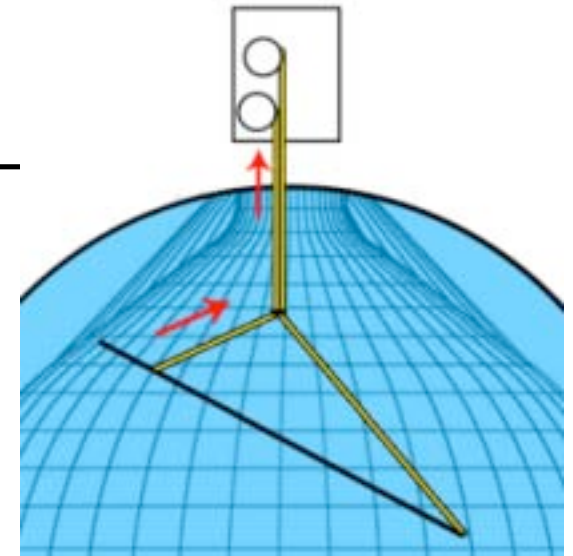
An essential part to control motion of system

Pivot Block - Functionality



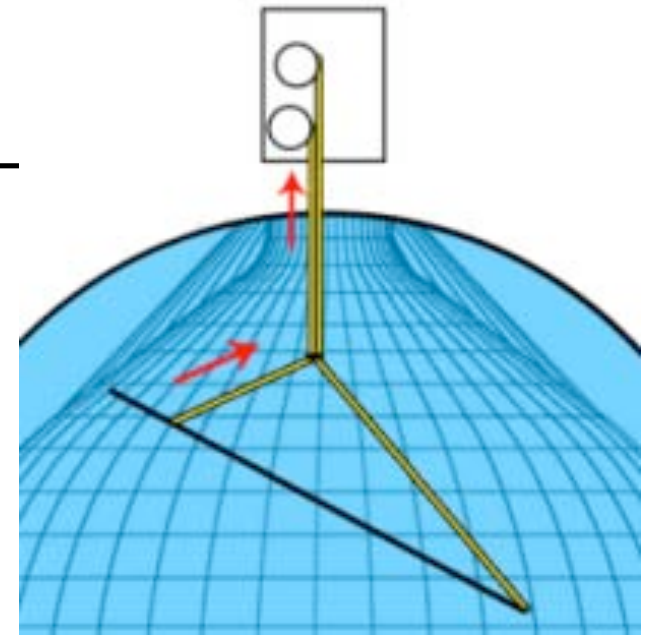
Pivot Block - Revisited

- consists of (1) pivot and (2) clamp
- uses cable clamp, no crimping
- adjustable positioning

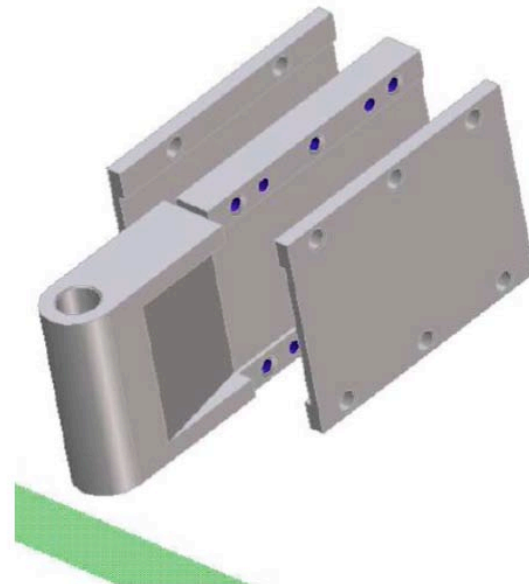


Cable Attachment

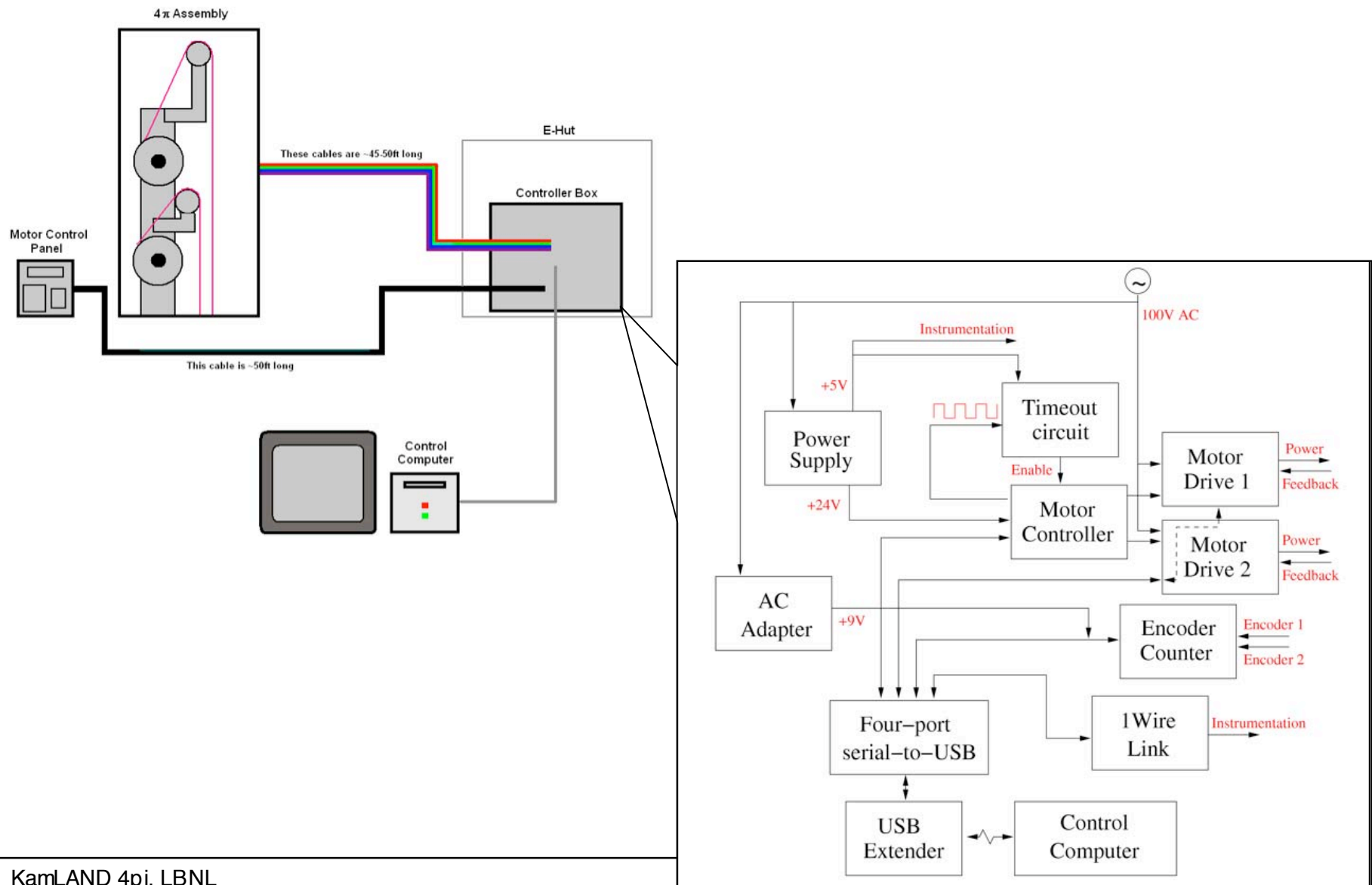
- modular
- allows easy replacement of cable
- greater stability and control



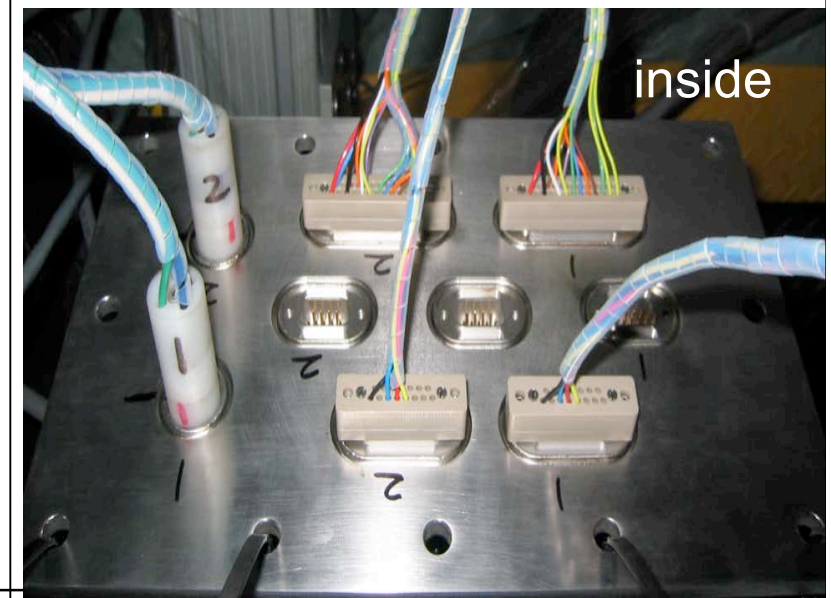
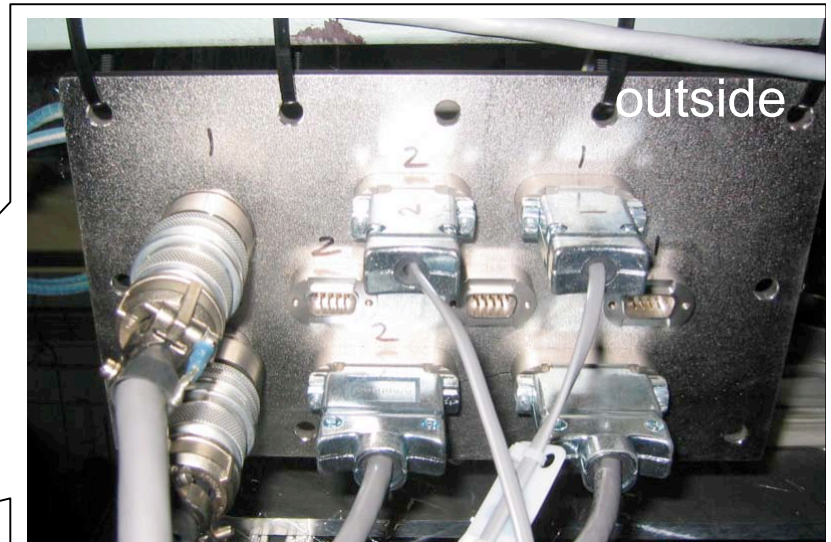
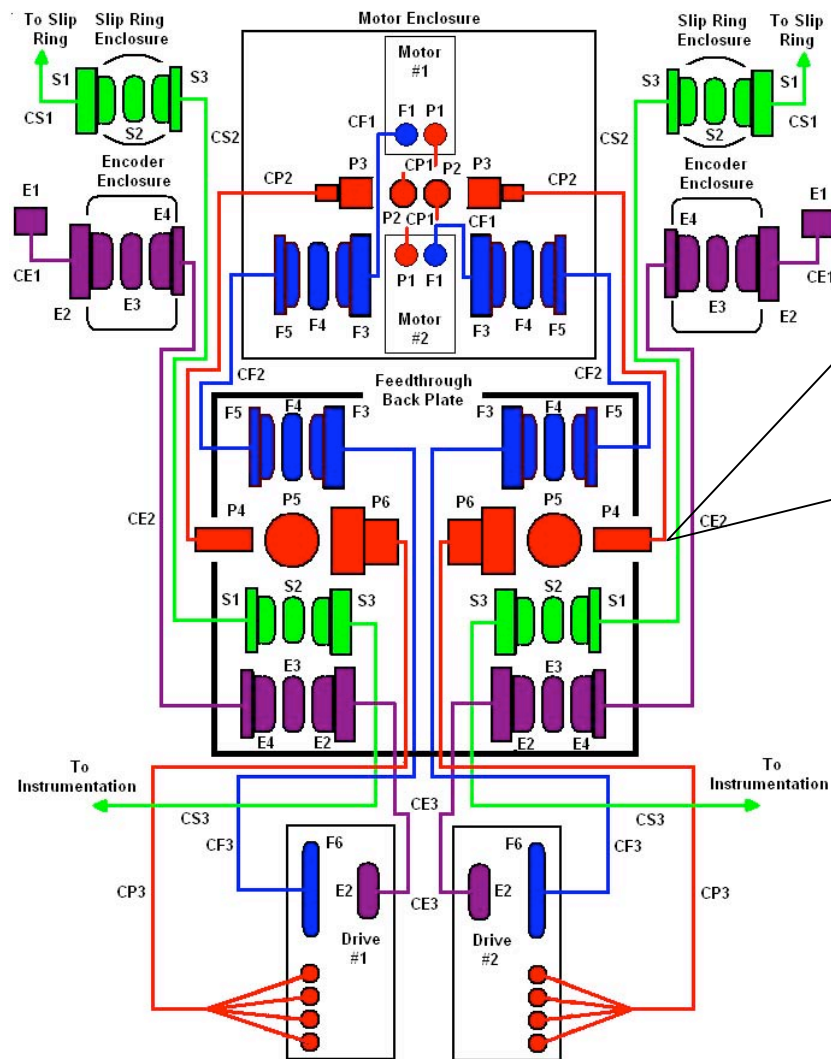
stainless cable clamp



Electrical Cabling and Controls Systems

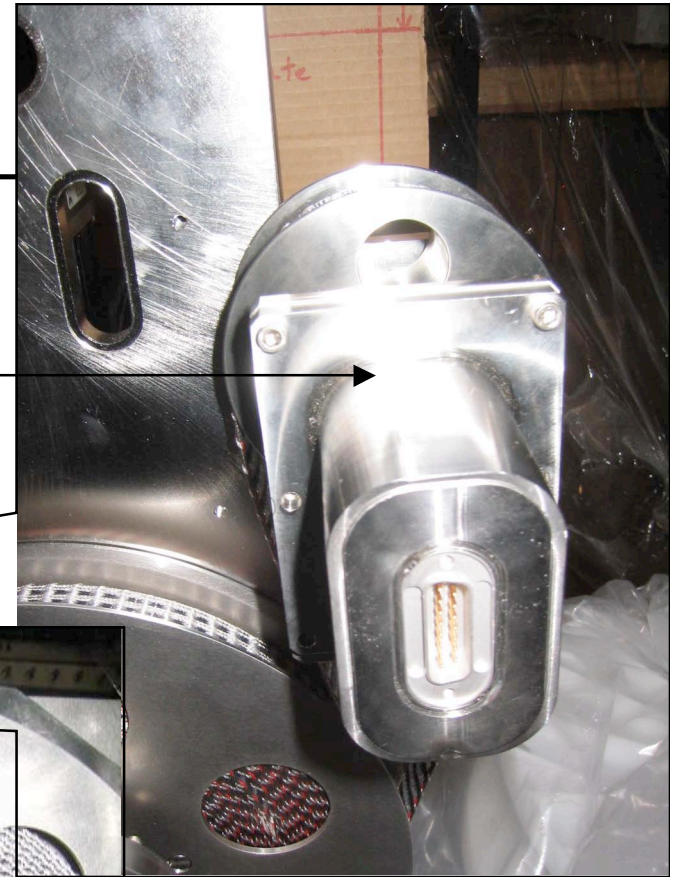
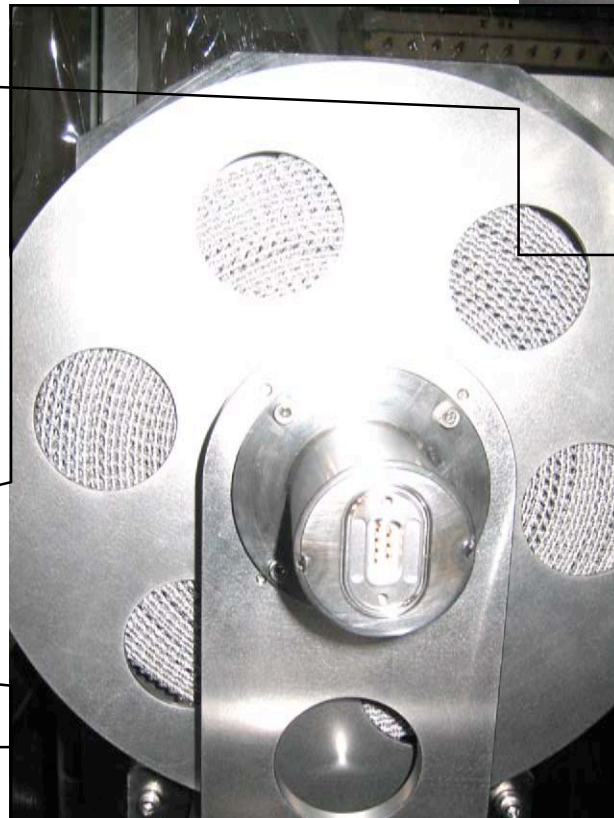
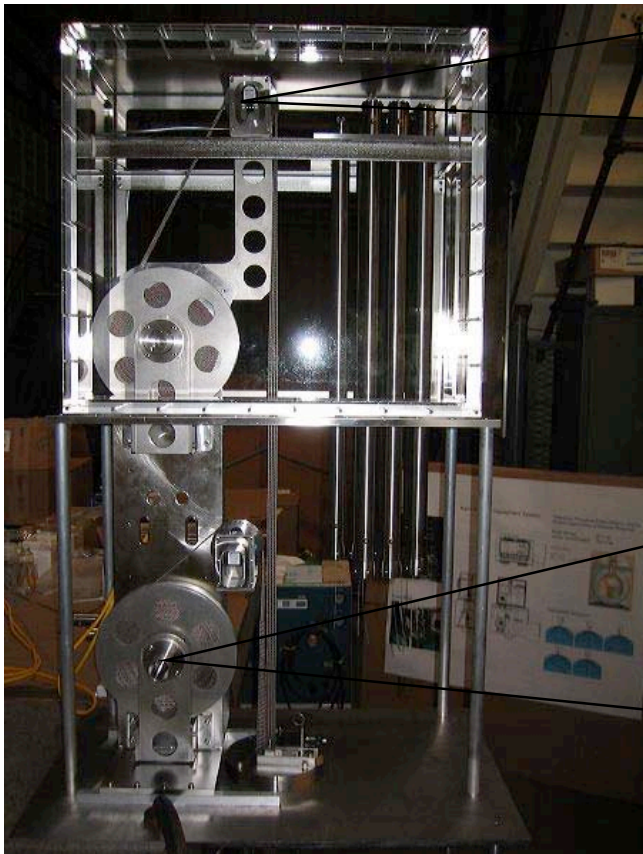


Electrical Cabling and Glovebox Feedthroughs



In-Glovebox Feedthroughs

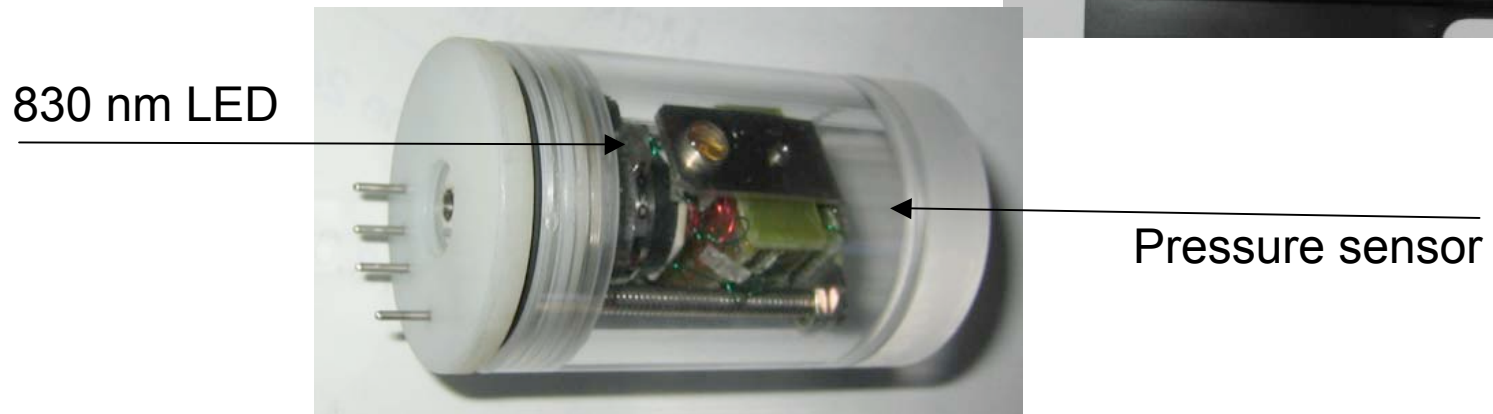
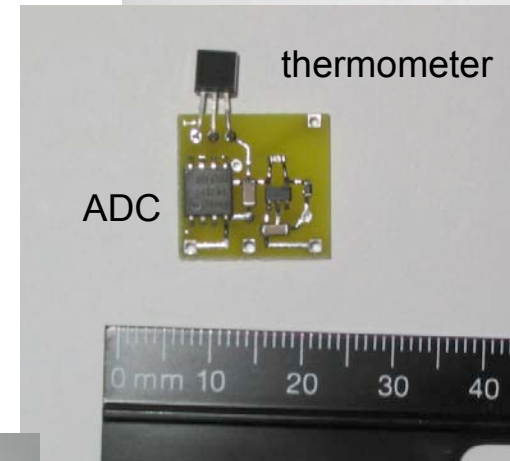
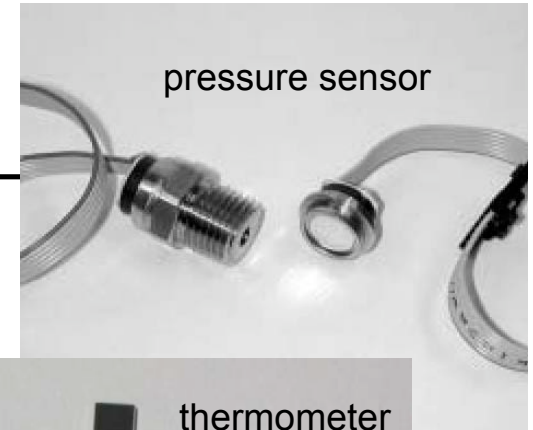
Pulley encoders and slip rings
completely encapsulated



October 4, 2004

Instrumentation Unit

- prototype completely assembled, being tested
- uses total of 3 wires in control cable
- 4 functions:
 1. reads out pressure sensor
 2. controls LEDs
 3. measures temperature
 4. Inclinator and accelerometer



[Thermometer](#)
[ADC](#)
[Interface](#)

http://www.maxim-ic.com/quick_view2.cfm?qv_pk=2812&ln=
http://www.maxim-ic.com/quick_view2.cfm?qv_pk=2921&ln=
http://www.ibuttonlink.com/Link_Details.htm

Electrical Connections and Breakout at Cable Ends

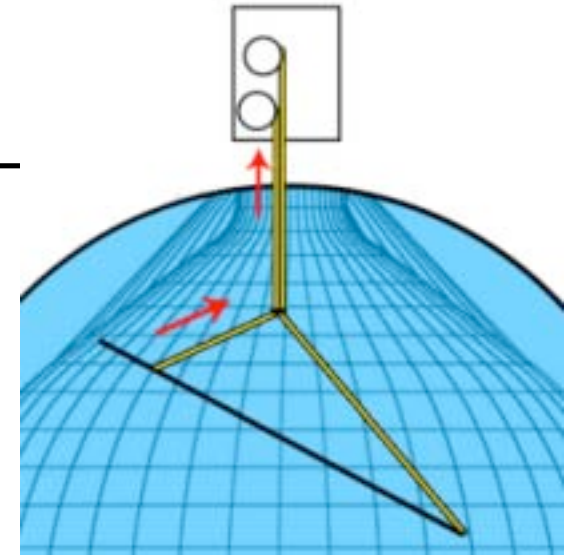
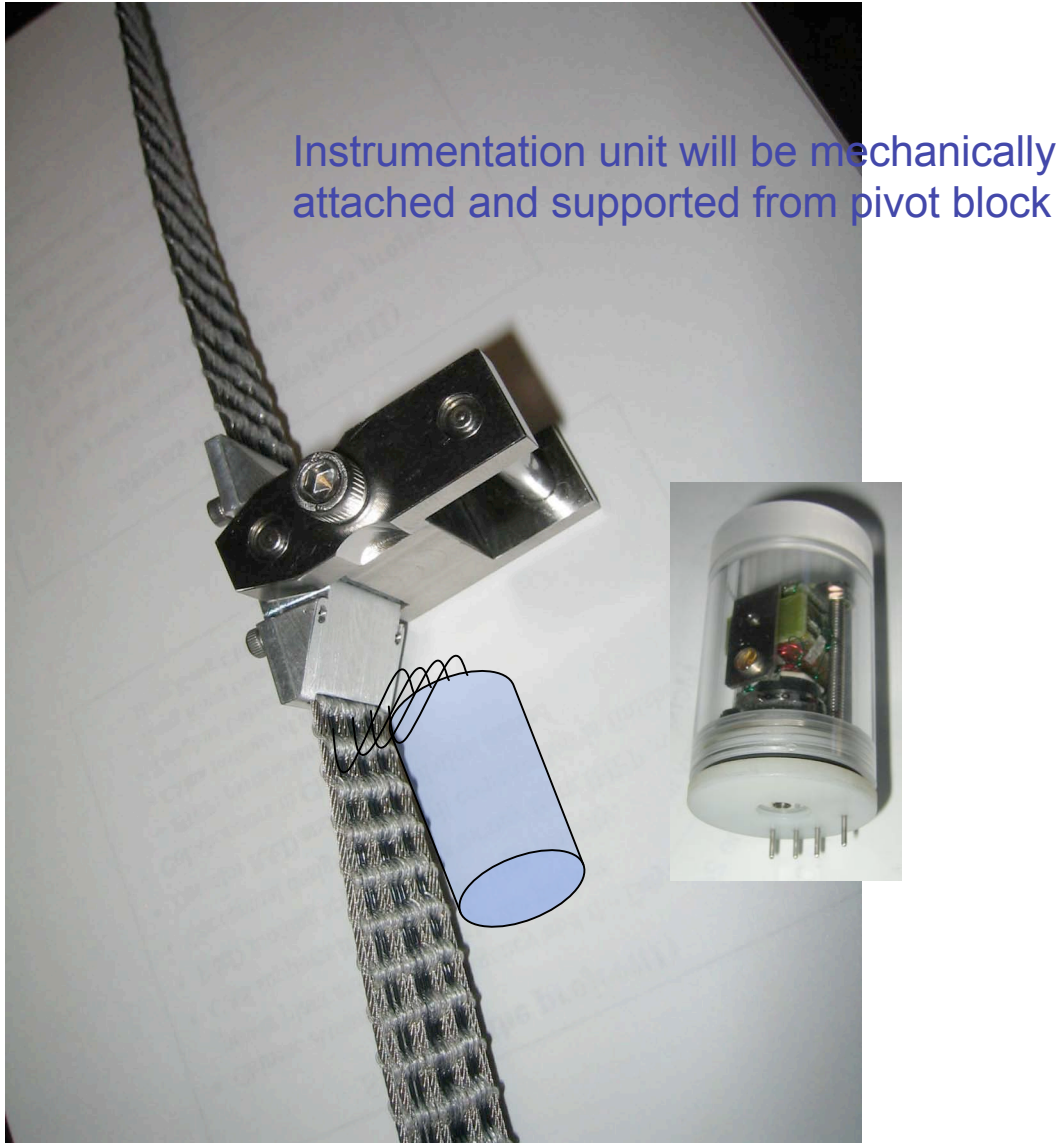
Top Cable End



Lower Cable End



Electrical Connections at the Pivot Block



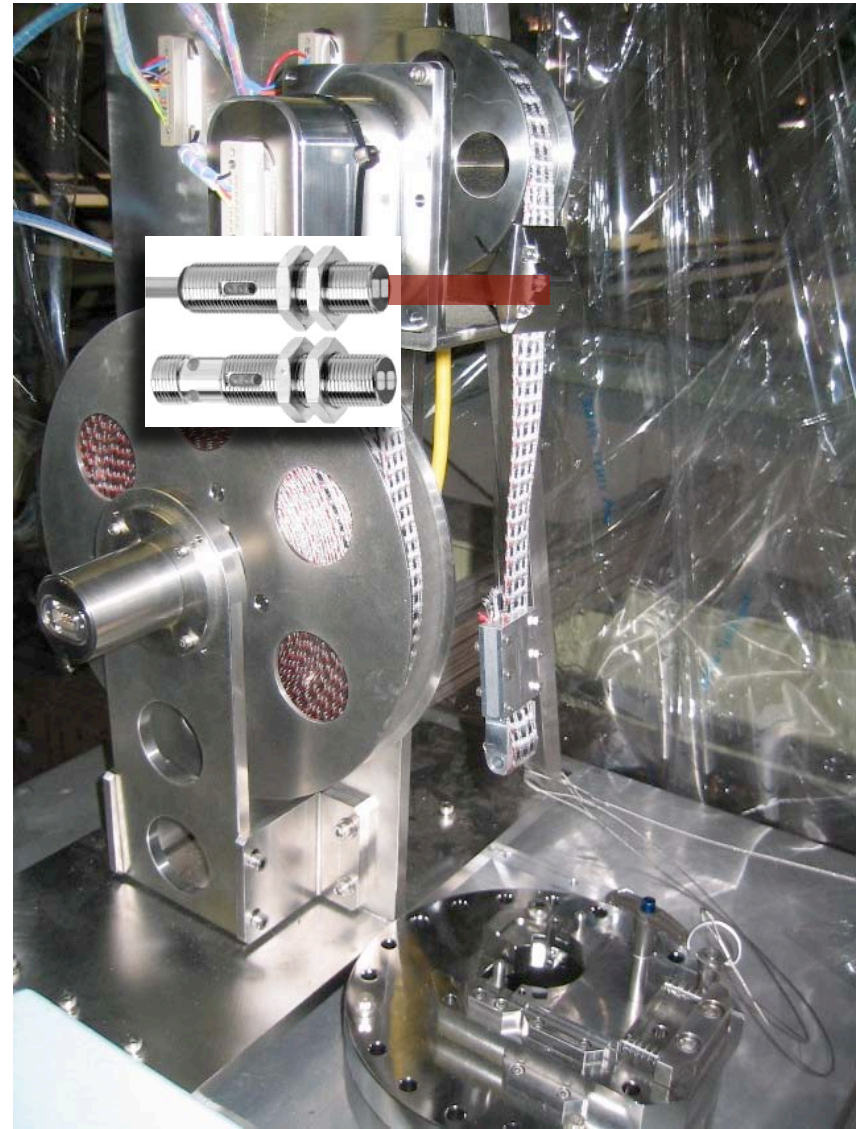
Planned Improvements and Remaining Technical Work

- Some Examples -

Photoelectric Relay - Home Position Sensor

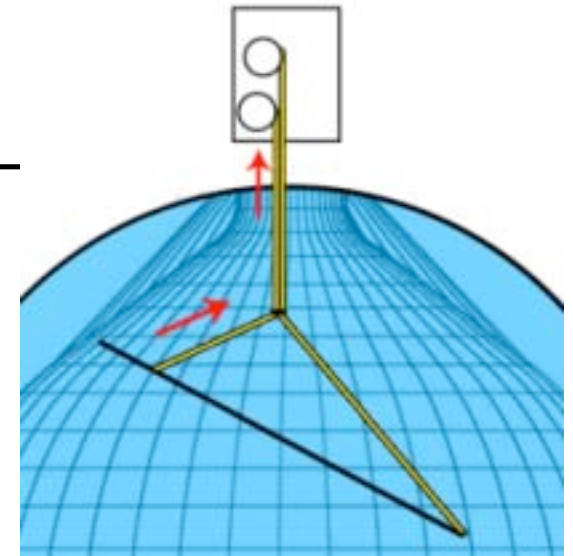
photoelectric IR sensor:

- stops system in home position
- calibrates position encoder



Pivot Block - Revisited

- consists of (1) pivot and (2) clamp
- uses cable clamp, no crimping
- adjustable positioning

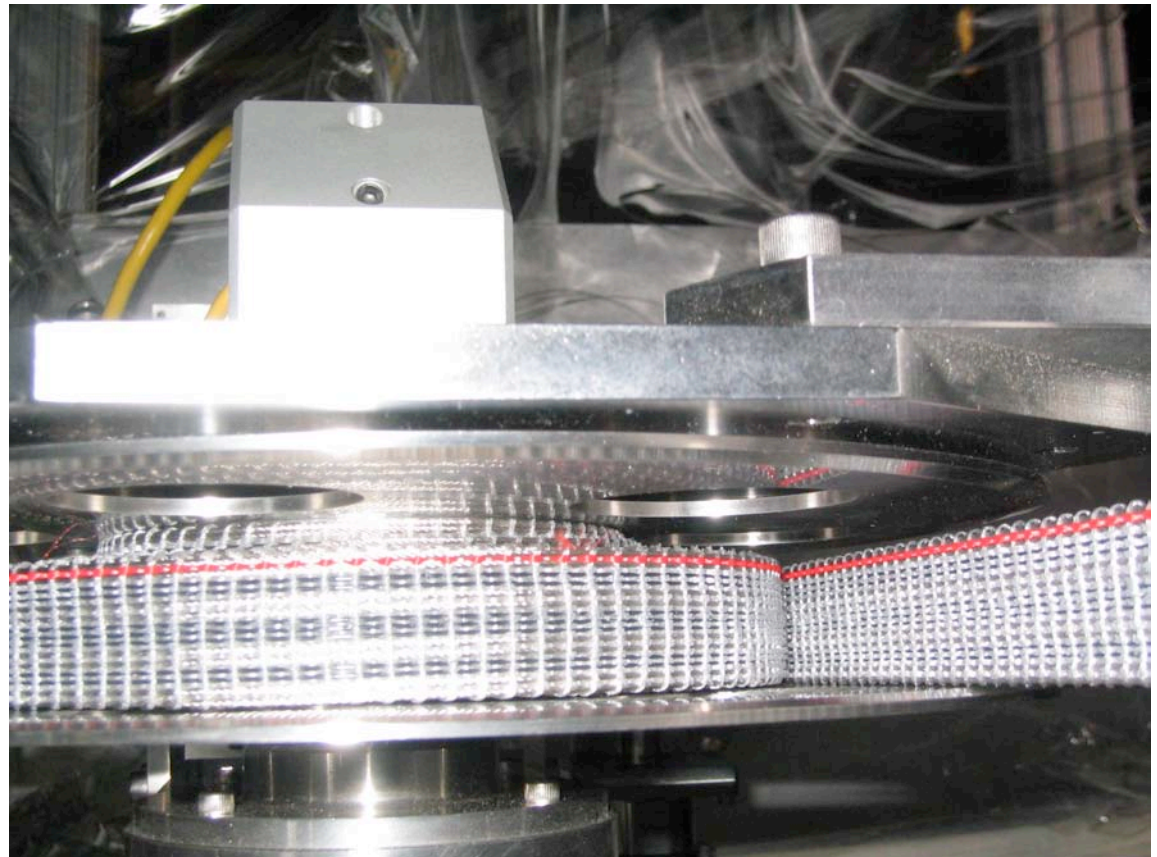
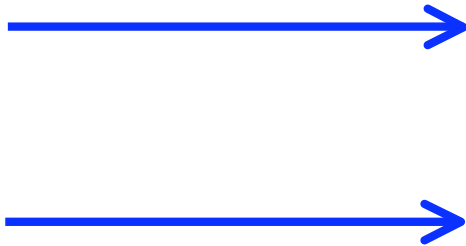


Spools

Needs:

- teflon or stainless spacers on both side of cable to fill spool gap and help guide cable

Quantity: 2 spools

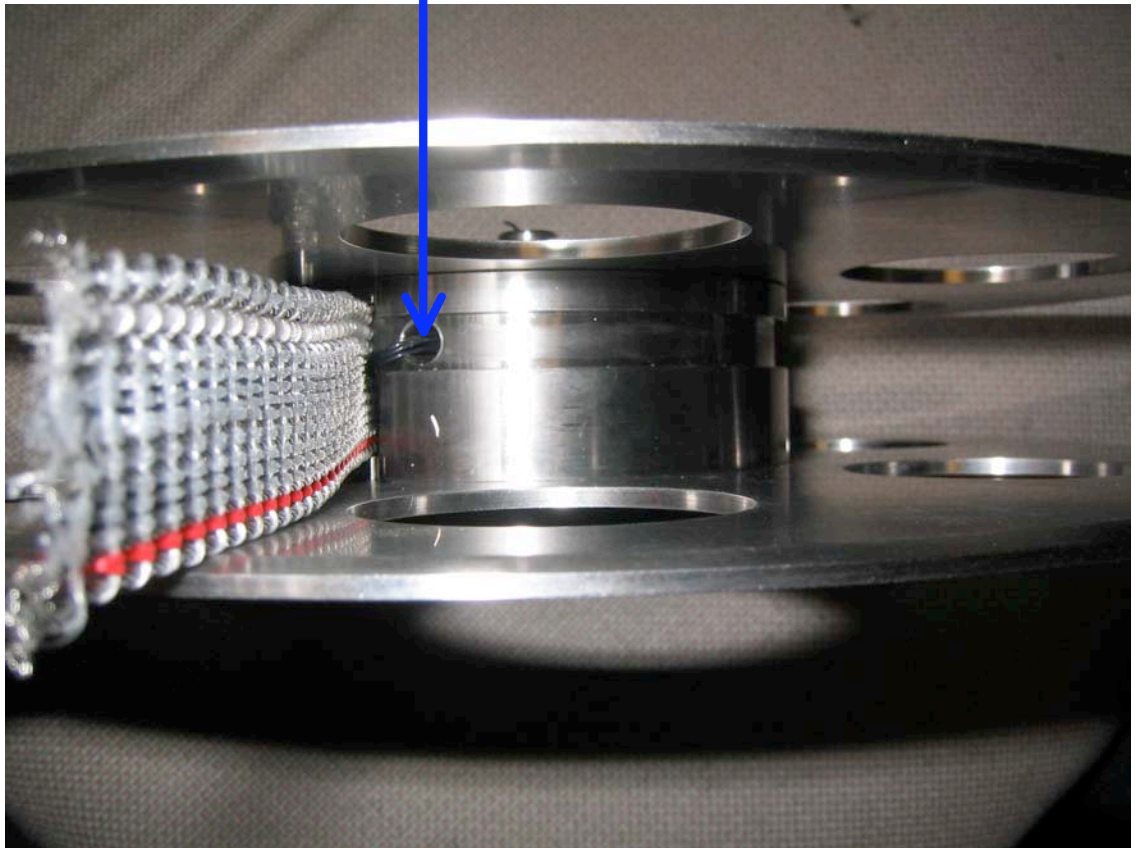


Spools

Needs:

- teflon seal plug for cable connections

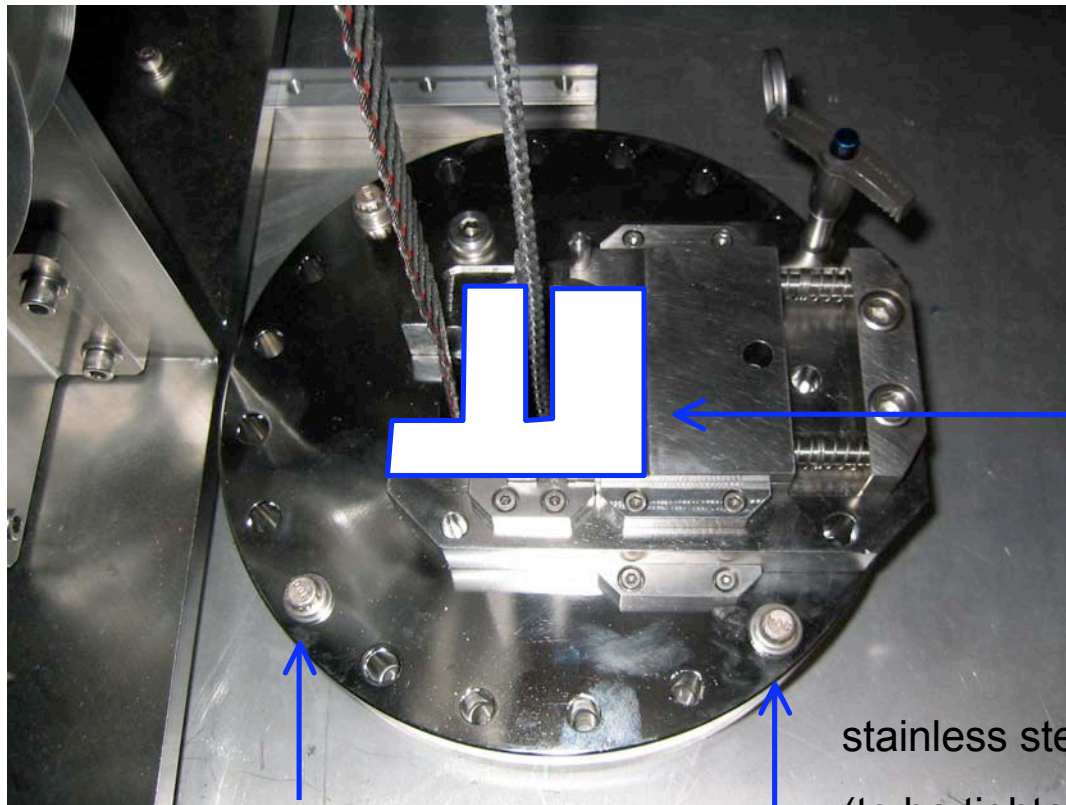
Quantity: 2



Pin Block

Needs:

- removable teflon cable guide
- stainless steel screws with “handle”
(to be tightened with gloves)



removable teflon cable guide

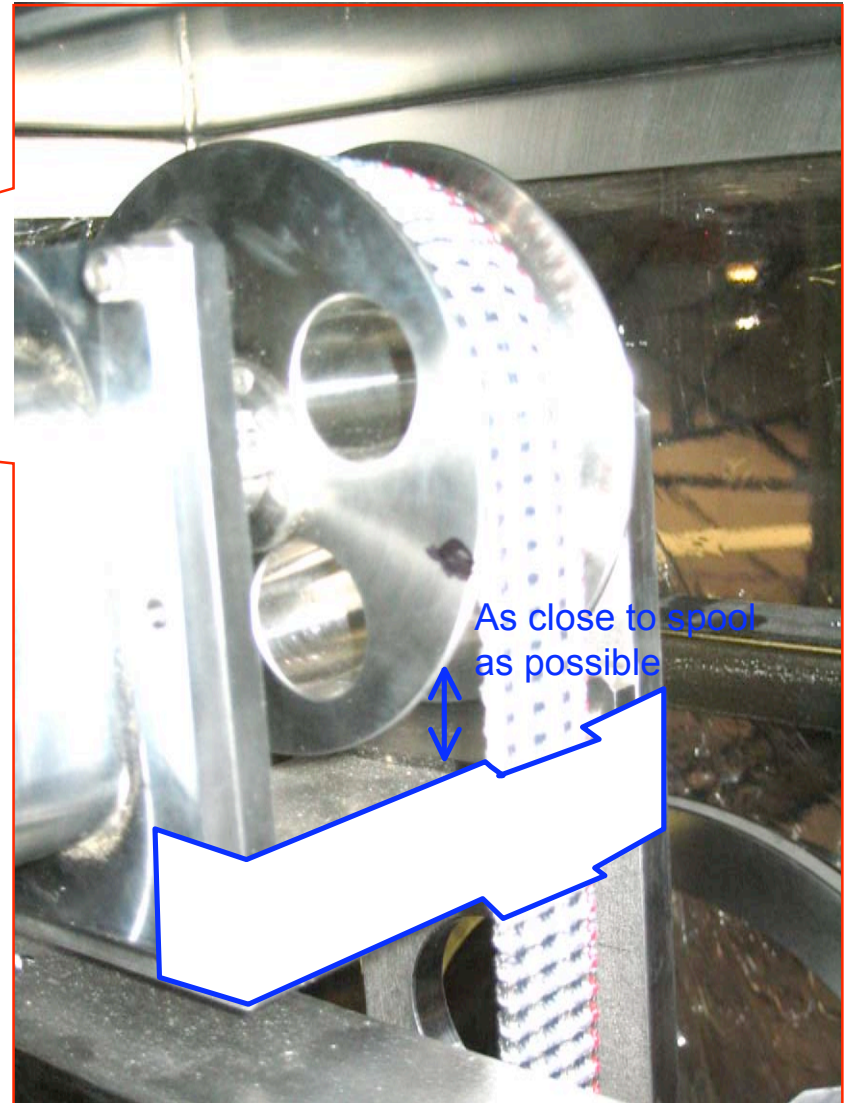
stainless steel screws with “handle”
(to be tightened with gloves)

Encoder and Guide Pulleys

Upper Pulley

Needs:

- teflon cable guide for pulley

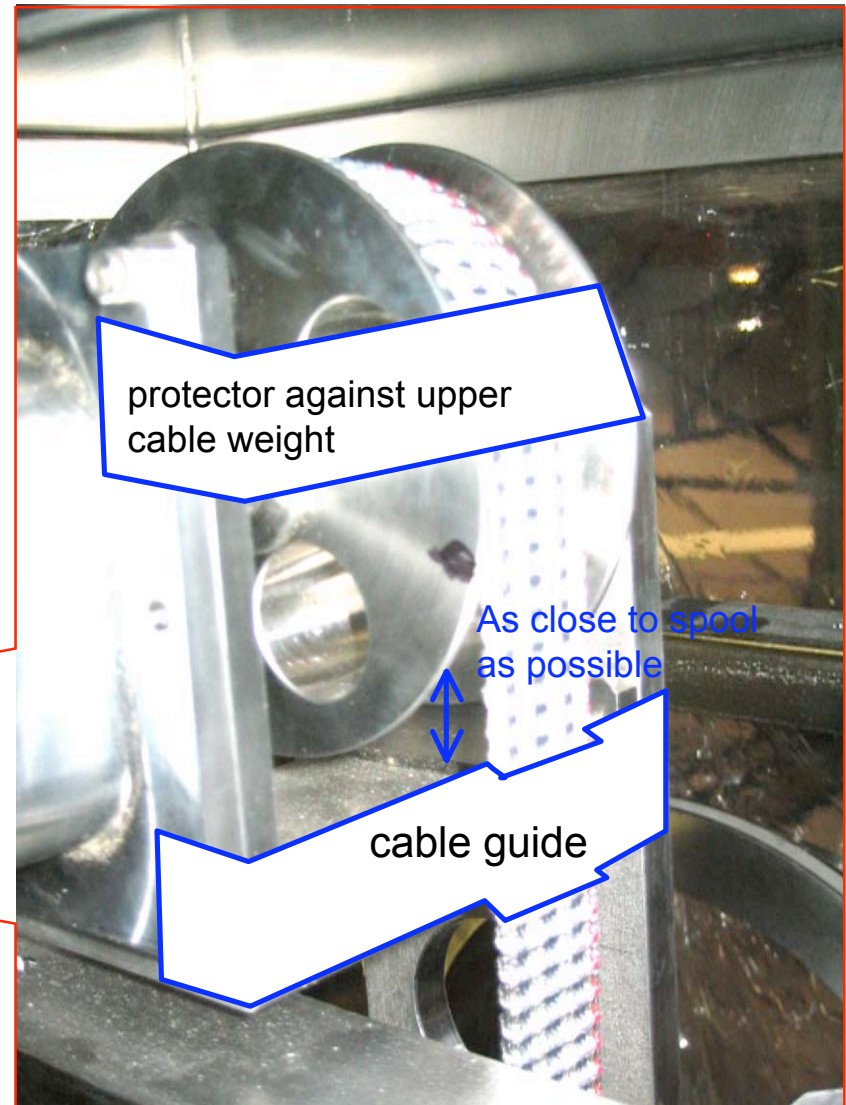


Encoder and Guide Pulleys

Lower Pulley

Needs:

- teflon protector against upper cable weight
- teflon cable guide for pulley

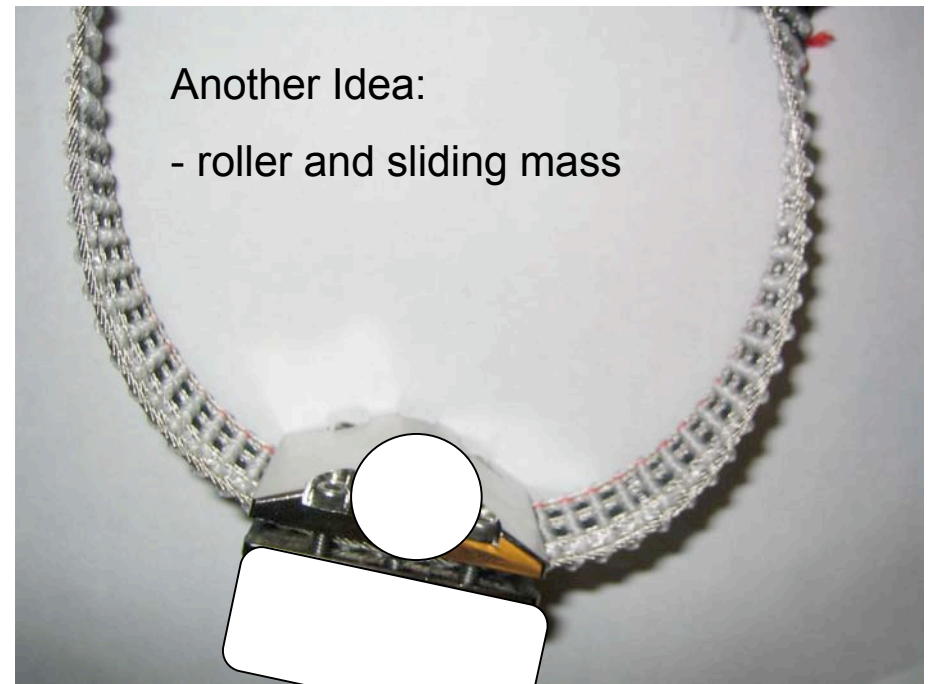
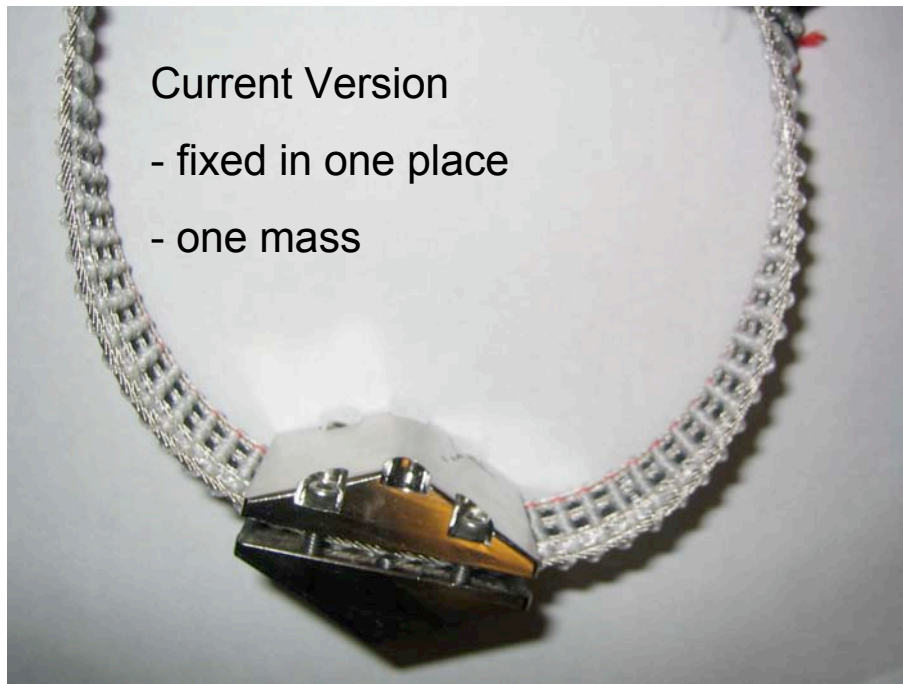


Cable Weight

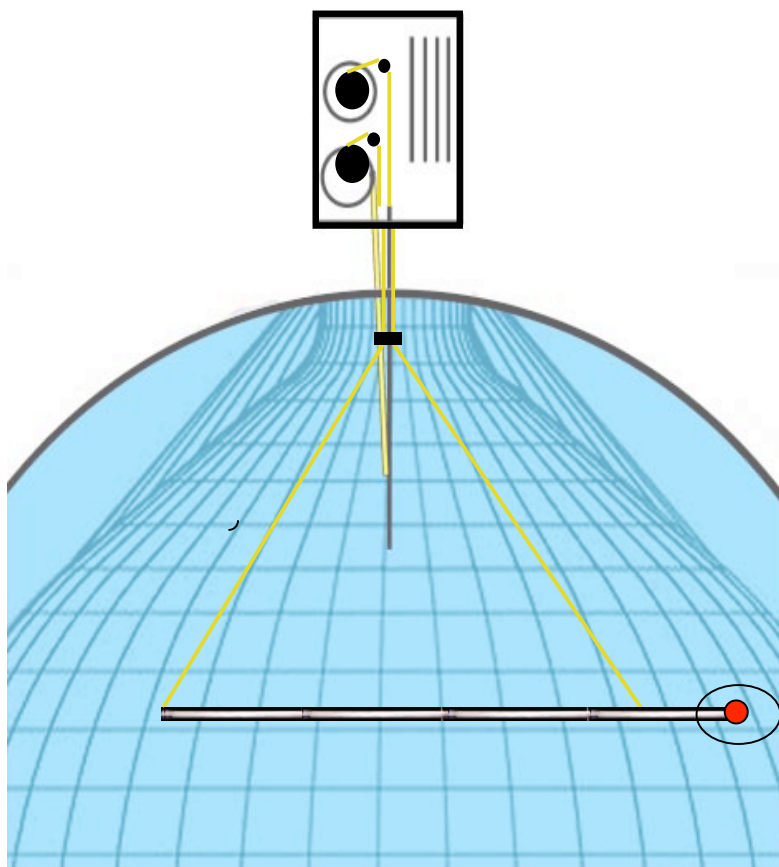
Needs:

- sliding cable weight
- option to vary mass?

Quantity: 1

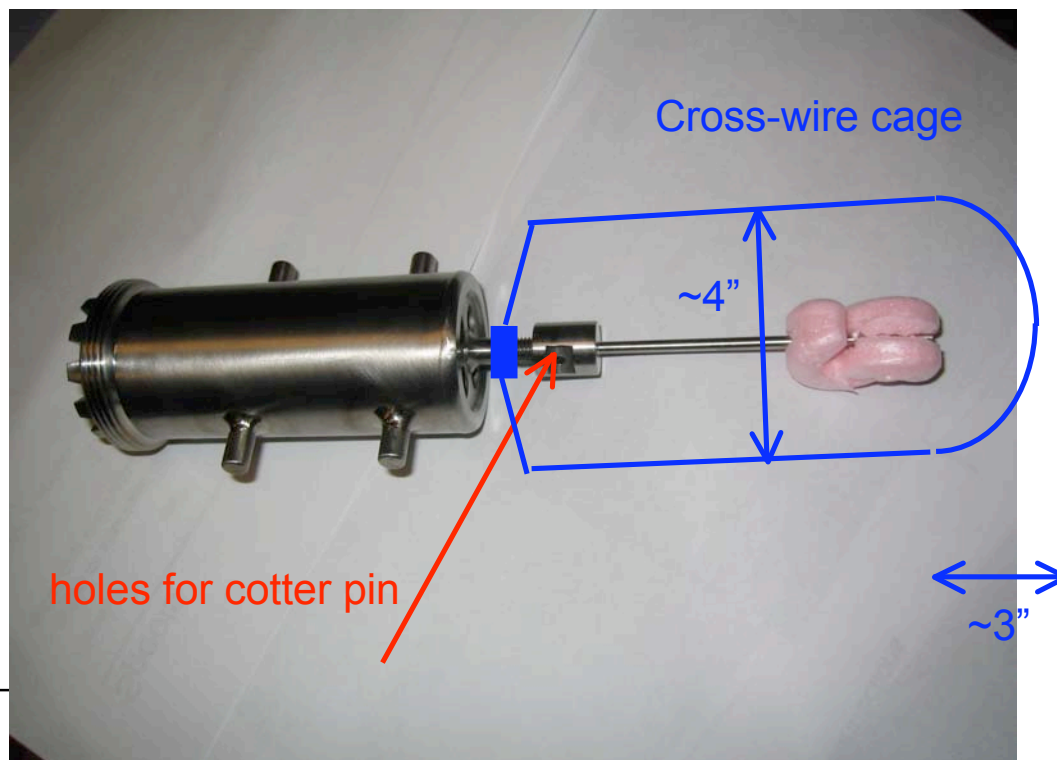


Source/Balloon Protection Cage



Needs:

- 2 stainless-steel cross wires as cage around source. wire cage attaches to source holder.
- make holes fit for cotter pin



Suggestions and Comments

- Brian:
- May not want to place 4pi control electronics in ehut, will cause noise.
→ Kengo, Karsten will look into placing controls on clean area. May need enclosure for control electronics rack. Also will need longer cables.
 - What about slip clutch? Are we confident to use software interlock?
- Marc:
- Do we need drip pan in the glovebox?
- Evgueni:
- What about PPO residue when oil from cable evaporates in glovebox?
- Chris:
- Instead of slip clutch, can you integrate load sensor to create interlock for cable when it gets caught?
- Marc/John:
- Can you use exposed connectors for instrumentation unit in scintillator?
 - What is conductivity of scintillator?

